

# **Supporting Information**

## **Transition-Metal-Free $\beta$ -C-H Bond Carbonylation of Enamides or Amides with a Trifluoromethyl Group as CO Surrogate for the Synthesis of 1,3-Oxazin-6-ones**

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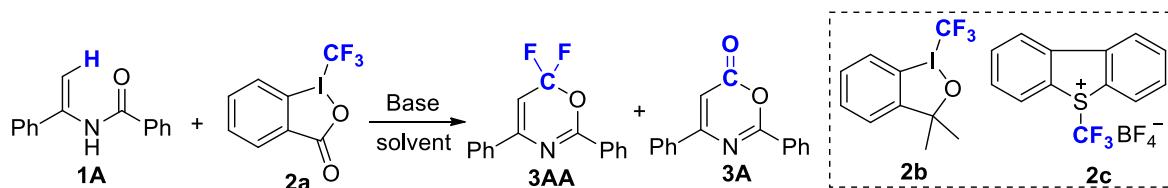
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## General information

All reactions were carried out under argon (Ar) atmosphere using Schlenk techniques with magnetic stirring. Reagents were purchased at the highest commercial quality and used without further purification, unless otherwise stated. Ethyl acetate (EA) was purchased anhydrous from commercial sources and transferred under an argon atmosphere. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on precoated silica gel 60 F254 plates. Flash column chromatography was performed using Tsingdao silica gel (60, particle size 0.040-0.063 mm). Visualization on TLC was achieved by use of UV light (254 nm) or iodine.  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$  and  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker DPX spectrometers (400 MHz or 500 MHz), (100 MHz or 125MHz) and (376 MHz) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm and coupling constants are given in Hz. Data for  $^1\text{H}$  NMR are recorded as follows: chemical shift (ppm), multiplicity(s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quarter; m, multiplet), coupling constant (Hz), integration. Data for  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift ( $\delta$ , ppm).  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DPX 400 MHz spectrometer [ $\text{CFCl}_3$  as an external reference (0 ppm)]. HMRS were obtained on a Bruker Apex IV RTMS.

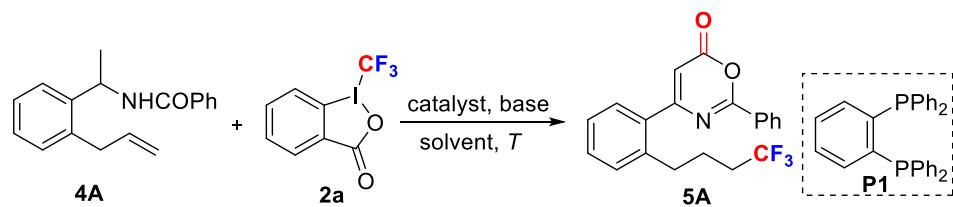
**Table S1.** Screening reaction conditions for the substrate **1A**.<sup>a</sup>



entry	Base (x equiv.)	Solvent	T (°C)	t (h)	Yield(%) <b>3AA</b> <sup>b</sup> <b>3A</b> <sup>c</sup>
1	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (2)	DCM	80	12	29 -- <sup>f</sup>
2	Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (3)	DCM	45	8	38 -- <sup>f</sup>
3	DABCO (3)	DCM	45	8	3 -- <sup>f</sup>
4	NaOAc (3)	DCM	45	8	-- <sup>f</sup> -- <sup>f</sup>
5	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)	CH <sub>3</sub> Cl	45	12	52 -- <sup>f</sup>
6	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)	DMSO	45	12	55 -- <sup>f</sup>
8	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)	DMF	45	12	62 -- <sup>f</sup>
9	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	45	12	93 -- <sup>f</sup>
10 <sup>d</sup>	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	45	12	-- <sup>f</sup> -- <sup>f</sup>
11 <sup>e</sup>	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	45	12	-- <sup>f</sup> -- <sup>f</sup>
12	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)/H <sub>2</sub> O(5)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	45	6	36 32
13	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN/H <sub>2</sub> O (2:1)	45	6	-- <sup>f</sup> 79
14	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (5)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN/H <sub>2</sub> O (2:1)	45	6	-- <sup>f</sup> 85
15	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN/H <sub>2</sub> O (2:0.8)	45	6	-- <sup>f</sup> 83
16	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> (3)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN/H <sub>2</sub> O (2:0.2)	45	6	-- <sup>f</sup> 84
17	--	CH <sub>3</sub> CN/H <sub>2</sub> O (2:1)	45	6	-- <sup>f</sup> -- <sup>f</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Conditions: **1A** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.12 mmol). <sup>b</sup> Determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy using CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> as internal standard. <sup>c</sup> Determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectroscopy with PhCF<sub>3</sub> as internal standard. <sup>d</sup> **2a** was replaced with **2b**. <sup>e</sup> **2a** was replaced with **2c**. <sup>f</sup> Product was not detected.

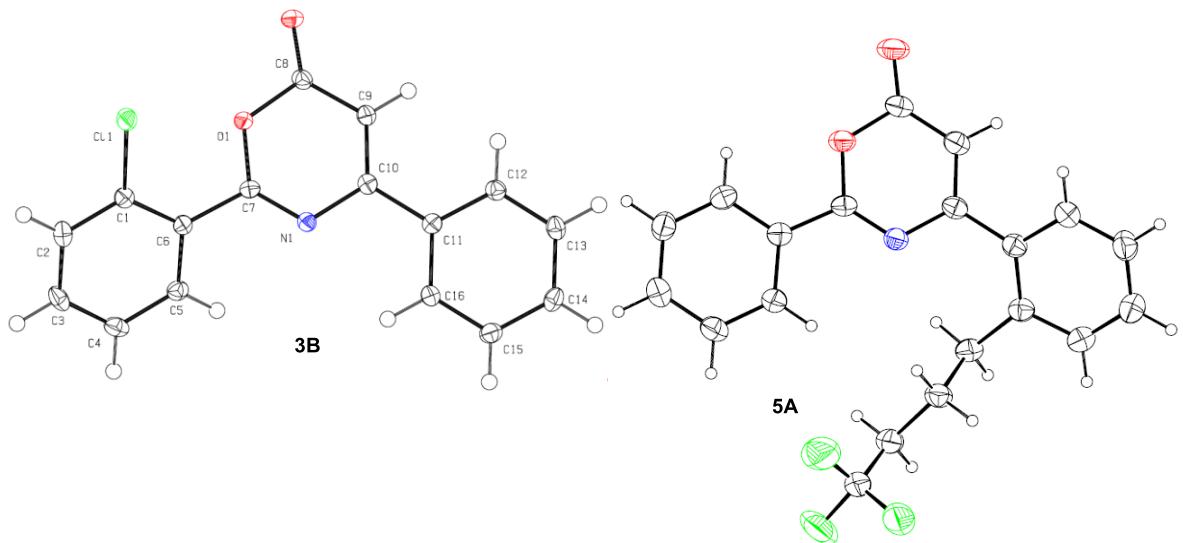
**Table S2.** Screening reaction conditions for the substrate **4A**.<sup>a</sup>



entry	catalyst	base	solvent	T (°C)	t (h)	Yield (%)
1	--	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> CN/H <sub>2</sub> O(2:1)	80	16	trace
2	P1	--	EA	80	16	20
3	P1	Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	EA	80	16	51
4	P1	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	EA	80	16	42
5	P1	K <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	EA	80	16	40
6	Et <sub>4</sub> NI	Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	EA	80	36	45
7	TBAI	Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	EA	80	36	50
8	TBAI	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	EA	80	16	53
9	TBAI	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	EA	80	16	55
10	TBAI	NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	EA	80	16	6
11	TBAI	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	EA	80	16	5
12	TBAI	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	NMP	80	16	trace
13	TBAI	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	DMF	80	16	5
14	TBAI	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	80	16	54
15	TBAI	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> CN/H <sub>2</sub> O (5.0 equiv.)	80	16	50

Conditions: **4A** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.22 mmol), catalyst (20 mol %), base (4.0 equiv.) under Ar.

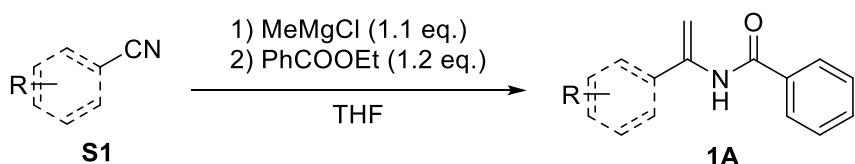
<sup>b</sup> Yield of **5** was determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectroscopy using PhCF<sub>3</sub> as an internal standard.



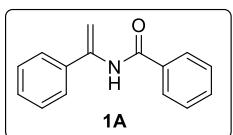
**Figure S1.** X-ray structures of **3B** and **5A**.

## General procedure for the preparation of substrates

### 1) Representative procedure for the synthesis of **1**<sup>[1]</sup>



**N-(1-Phenylvinyl)benzamide (1A)** Benzonitrile **S1** (15 mmol) and methyl magnesium chloride in THF (3.0 M, 5.5 mL, 16.5 mmol, Aldrich) were mixed under argon atmosphere, followed by heating to reflux for 30 min. After cooling to room temperature, the solution thus obtained was added to a solution of ethyl benzoate (2.70 g, 18 mmol) in THF (5.0 mL) at 0 °C. After 4 h, ether (20 mL) and water (10 ml) were added. After vigorous stirring for 5 min, the mixture was filtered through Celite pad. The solution were extracted with EtOAc ( $3 \times 30$  mL), washed with brine, dried with anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether = 1/15-1/5) to give *N*-(1-Phenylvinyl)benzamide **1A** (837 mg, 25%) as a white solid.



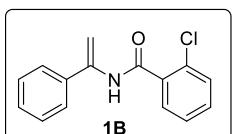
### ***N*-(1-Phenylvinyl)benzamide (1A)**

White solid (836.6 mg, 25% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.85-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.45 (m, 6H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 3H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.22, 140.55, 138.48, 134.77, 131.82, 128.79, 128.74, 128.65, 126.90, 126.00, 103.00.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $C_{15}H_{14}ON [M+H]^+$  224.1070, found 224.1065.



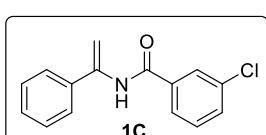
### **2-Chloro-N-(1-phenylvinyl)benzamide (1B)**

White solid (694.2 mg, 18% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.76-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 6H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 5.23 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.07, 140.39, 138.13, 135.13, 131.65, 130.44, 130.31, 128.78, 128.75, 127.28, 126.051, 103.29.

**HRMS (ESI) calcd.** for  $C_{15}H_{13}ONCl [M+H]^+$  258.0680, found 258.0676.



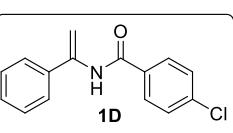
### 3-Chloro-N-(1-phenylvinyl)benzamide (1C)

White solid (771.3 mg, 20% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.82-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.38 (m, 8H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 164.84, 140.39, 138.24, 136.58, 135.00, 131.88, 130.08, 128.90, 128.87, 127.33, 126.03, 124.95, 103.53

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ONCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 258.0680, found 258.0678.



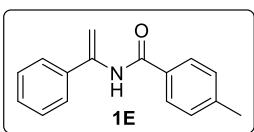
#### 4-Chloro-N-(1-phenylvinyl)benzamide (1D)

White solid (1157.0 mg, 30% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 5H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 5.22 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.19, 140.45, 138.24, 138.10, 133.07, 128.98, 128.84, 128.81, 128.38, 125.99, 103.47.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ONCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 258.0680, found 258.0679.



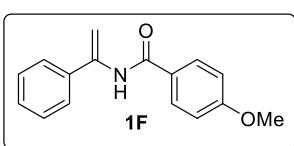
**4-Methyl-N-(1-phenylvinyl)benzamide (1E)**

White solid (711.9 mg, 20% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.14, 142.39, 140.59, 138.66, 131.96, 129.43, 128.81, 128.75, 126.91, 126.04, 102.66, 21.47.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>ON [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 238.1226, found 238.1222.



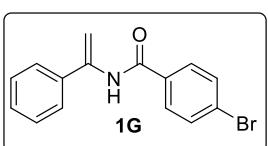
**4-Methoxy-N-(1-phenylvinyl)benzamide (1F)**

White solid (1215.8 mg, 32% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.81-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 4H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.70, 162.48, 140.69, 138.76, 128.81, 128.79, 128.72, 127.05, 126.06, 113.97, 102.54, 55.45.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 254.1176, found 254.1171.



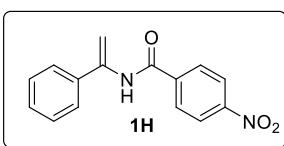
**4-Bromo-N-(1-phenylvinyl)benzamide (1G)**

White solid (1360.0 mg, 35% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.70 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (dt, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51-7.35 (m, 6H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 5.23 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.24, 140.42, 138.33, 133.61, 132.03, 128.89, 128.8, 128.52, 126.61, 126.02, 103.34.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ONBr [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 302.0175, found 302.0169.



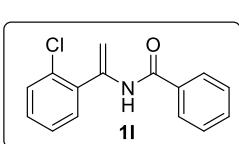
**4-Nitro-N-(1-phenylvinyl)benzamide (1H)**

Yellow solid (684.2 mg, 17% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 3H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 164.17, 149.73, 140.27, 137.93, 129.1, 129.10, 128.97, 128.17, 126.01, 124.04, 104.16.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 269.0921, found 269.0918.



**N-(1-(2-Chlorophenyl)vinyl)benzamide (1I)**

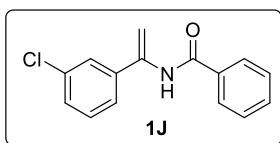
White solid (579.8 mg, 15% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.81-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H),

7.52-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 4.95 (s, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.74, 139.29, 137.33, 134.63, 132.00, 131.71, 131.32, 129.87, 128.62, 127.11, 126.90, 105.07.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{ONCl} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  258.0680, found 258.0678.



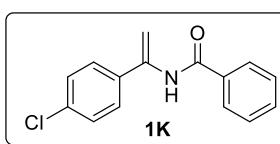
***N*-(1-(3-Chlorophenyl)vinyl)benzamide (1J)**

White solid (541.2 mg, 14% yield).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.84-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.44 (m, 5H), 7.38-7.28 (m, 3H), 5.98-5.93 (m, 1H), 5.23-5.22 (m, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.21, 140.18, 139.53, 134.74, 134.48, 132.01, 130.04, 128.82, 127.01, 126.96, 126.27, 124.21, 104.49.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{ONCl} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  258.0680, found 258.0678.



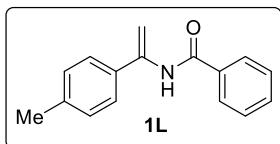
***N*-(1-(4-Chlorophenyl)vinyl)benzamide (1K)**

White solid (734.4 mg, 19% yield).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.82-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.53 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 2H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.25, 139.75, 136.62, 134.46, 134.34, 131.90, 128.80, 128.68, 127.29, 126.96, 104.28.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{ONCl} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  258.0680, found 258.0677.



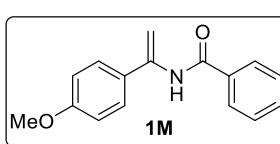
***N*-(1-(p-tolyl)vinyl)benzamide (1L)**

White solid (676.3 mg, 19% yield).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.83 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.18, 140.46, 138.78, 135.71, 134.89, 131.81, 129.48, 128.77, 126.89, 125.90, 102.18, 21.18.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{ON} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  238.1226, found 238.1222.



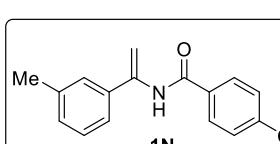
***N*-(1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)vinyl)benzamide (1M)**

White solid (1140.0 mg, 30% yield).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.84-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.54 (tt,  $J = 7.6$ , 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.40 (m, 5H), 6.93-6.90 (m, 2H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.19, 160.00, 140.14, 134.86, 131.80, 130.98, 128.75, 127.29, 126.90, 114.11, 101.83, 55.34.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  254.1176, found 254.1172.



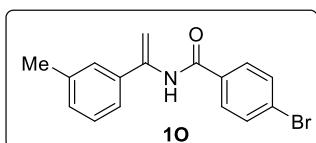
**4-Chloro-*N*-(1-(m-tolyl)vinyl)benzamide (1N)**

White solid (1222.7 mg, 30% yield).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.76 (s, 1H), 7.70 (dt,  $J = 8.4$ , 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (dt,  $J = 8.4$ , 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.12 (m, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H).

**$^{13}\text{CNMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.20, 140.60, 138.30, 138.00, 137.83, 132.91, 129.41, 128.72, 128.49, 128.40, 126.58, 122.95, 103.57, 21.33.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{ONCl} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  272.0837, found 272.0833.



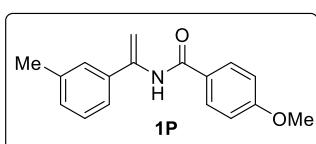
**4-Bromo-N-(1-(m-tolyl)vinyl)benzamide (1O)**

White solid (1944.6 mg, 41% yield).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.75 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 4H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 5.17 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.29, 140.57, 138.30, 137.97, 133.37, 131.70, 129.42, 128.56, 128.49, 126.58, 126.32, 122.95, 103.57, 21.35.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{ONBr} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  316.0332, found 316.0329.



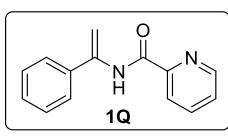
**4-Methoxy-N-(1-(m-tolyl)vinyl)benzamide (1P)**

White solid (1122.7 mg, 28% yield).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.80 (dt,  $J = 8.8, 2.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.97-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  165.72, 162.45, 140.81, 138.77, 138.55, 129.50, 128.81, 128.71, 127.10, 126.79, 123.14, 113.96, 102.29, 55.45, 21.48.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  268.1332, found 268.1327.



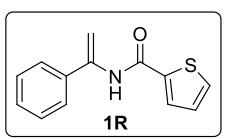
**N-(1-Phenylvinyl)picolinamide (1Q)**

White solid (538.3 mg, 16% yield).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.74-8.71 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.64 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.34 (m, 5H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 5.27 (s, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.25, 150.75, 150.69, 141.76, 140.18, 137.89, 129.00, 128.92, 128.89, 126.00, 120.75, 104.26.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{ON}_2 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  225.1022, found 225.1018.



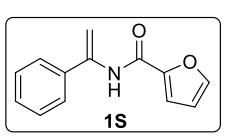
**N-(1-Phenylvinyl)thiophene-2-carboxamide (1R)**

yellow solid (928.7 mg, 27% yield).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.63 (s, 1H), 7.58 (dd,  $J = 4.0, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd,  $J = 5.2, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.07 (dd,  $J = 4.8, 3.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.89 (s, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.54, 140.22, 139.07, 138.03, 130.71, 128.61, 128.59, 128.24, 127.68, 125.87, 103.53.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{ONS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  230.0634, found 230.0632.



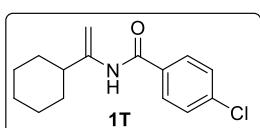
**N-(1-Phenylvinyl)furan-2-carboxamide (1S)**

Yellow sticky liquid (511.7 mg, 16% yield).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.90 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.11 (dd,  $J = 3.6, 0.8$  Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd,  $J = 3.6, 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 5.13 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.37, 147.20, 143.89, 139.52, 137.58, 128.23, 128.21, 125.38, 114.59, 111.98, 102.51.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 214.0863, found 214.0859.



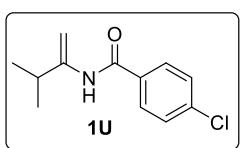
**4-Chloro-N-(1-cyclohexylvinyl)benzamide (1T)**

White solid (554.0 mg, 14% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 2.09-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.68 (m, 5H), 1.34-1.15 (m, 5H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.13, 145.87, 137.64, 133.64, 128.78, 128.20, 98.15, 43.69, 31.71, 26.64, 25.96.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>ONCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 264.1150, found 264.1146.



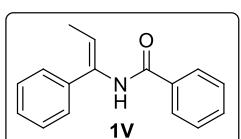
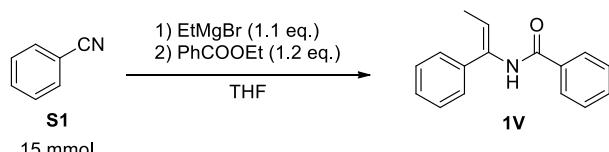
**4-Chloro-N-(3-methylbut-1-en-2-yl)benzamide (1U)**

White solid (335.6 mg, 10% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 4.72 (s, 1H), 2.50-2.40 (m, 1H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.03, 146.23, 137.86, 133.71, 128.99, 128.18, 97.81, 33.91, 21.13.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>15</sub>ONCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 224.0837, found 224.0833.



**(E)-N-(1-Phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)benzamide (1V)**

White solid (747.5 mg, 21% yield).

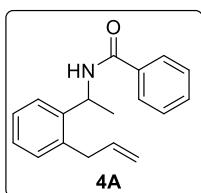
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 4H), 6.03 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.43, 138.05, 134.22, 134.03, 131.86, 128.73, 128.45, 127.82, 127.27, 125.54, 121.10, 14.19.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>ON<sup>+</sup>[M+H]<sup>+</sup> 238.1226, found 238.1223.

## 2) Procedure for the synthesis of 4

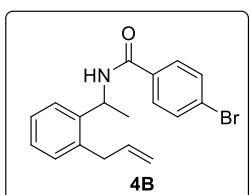
Synthesis of **4A-4E** has already been reported in our previous work. [2]



### *N*-(1-(2-Allylphenyl)ethyl)benzamide (**4A**)

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 3H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.09-5.99 (m, 1H), 5.57 (dq, *J* = 7.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H) 5.10-5.02 (m, 2H), 3.68 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

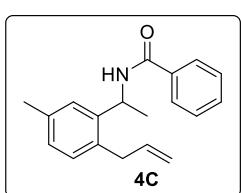
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.30, 141.08, 137.66, 137.13, 134.44, 131.32, 130.25, 128.42, 127.54, 126.87, 126.81, 125.23, 115.92, 45.39, 36.75, 21.48.



### *N*-(1-(2-Allylphenyl)ethyl)-4-bromobenzamide (**4B**)

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.03-5.93 (m, 1H), 5.49 (dq, *J* = 7.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (dq, *J* = 10.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dq, *J* = 17.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (ddt, *J* = 16.0, 6.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

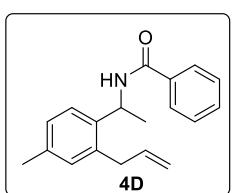
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.40, 140.88, 138.00, 137.09, 133.24, 131.59, 130.31, 128.53, 127.62, 126.84, 125.96, 125.24, 115.95, 45.55, 36.74, 21.43.



### *N*-(1-(2-Allyl-5-methylphenyl)ethyl)benzamide (**4C**)

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.73-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.44 (tt, *J* = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.04-5.94 (m, 1H), 5.49 (dq, *J* = 7.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.05-4.98 (m, 2H), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.55 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

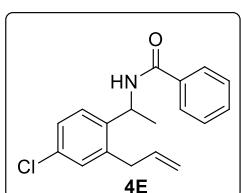
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.23, 138.07, 137.53, 137.22, 137.14, 134.49, 131.25, 130.92, 128.37, 127.47, 126.85, 125.22, 115.81, 45.17, 36.74, 21.45, 20.93.



### *N*-(1-(2-Allyl-4-methylphenyl)ethyl)benzamide (**4D**)

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.75-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.48 (tt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.04-5.94 (m, 1H), 5.50 (dq, *J* = 7.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.04-4.97 (m, 2H), 3.59 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.57 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.25, 140.80, 137.40, 136.30, 134.63, 134.52, 131.32, 130.27, 128.44, 128.34, 126.88, 125.96, 115.72, 45.43, 36.42, 21.50, 21.17.



### *N*-(1-(2-Allyl-4-chlorophenyl)ethyl)benzamide (**4E**)

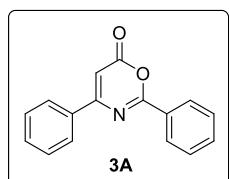
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.74-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.01-5.91 (m, 1H), 5.44 (dq, *J* = 7.2, 6.8 Hz,

1H), 5.08 (dd,  $J$  = 10.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (dd,  $J$  = 17.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd,  $J$  = 16.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd,  $J$  = 16.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.40, 139.87, 139.55, 136.20, 134.16, 132.97, 131.44, 129.91, 128.43, 126.88, 126.78, 126.69, 116.64, 45.02, 36.43, 21.48.

### General procedure for the synthesis of products 3

To a flame-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added **1** (0.2 mmol), Togni's reagent **2a** (75 mg, 0.24 mmol) and potassium phosphate (212 mg, 1.0 mmol). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with Argon for three times and  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (2.0 mL/1.0 mL) was added *via* syringe, then the tube was stirred at 45 °C. After reaction completed (monitored by TLC), the reaction solution was concentrated *in vacuo* and the crude residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 4/1-20/1) to give the corresponding products **3**.



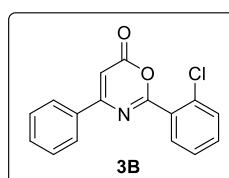
#### 2,4-Diphenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (**3A**)

White solid (39.9 mg, 80% yield).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.38-8.35 (m, 2H), 8.13-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.50 (m, 5H), 6.61 (s, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  163.09, 161.78, 159.86, 134.36, 133.34, 131.89, 129.94, 128.90, 128.77, 128.68, 127.31, 101.65.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  250.0863, found 250.0860



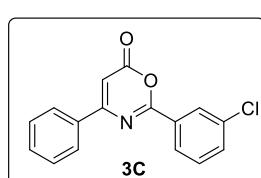
#### 2-(2-Chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (**3B**)

White solid (46.0 mg, 81% yield).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.11-8.08 (m, 2H), 8.04 (dd,  $J$  = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.47 (m, 5H), 7.42 (td,  $J$  = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  161.87, 161.51, 159.58, 134.07, 133.97, 132.90, 132.04, 131.79, 131.57, 129.35, 128.99, 127.48, 126.90, 102.11.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_2\text{NCl} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  284.0473, found 284.0470.



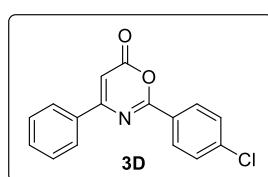
#### 2-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (**3C**)

White solid (39.7 mg, 70% yield).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.35-8.33 (m, 1H), 8.24-8.22 (m, 1H), 8.10-8.08 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.46 (m, 5H), 6.62 (s, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  161.84, 161.70, 159.38, 135.08, 134.12, 133.32, 132.09, 131.74, 130.12, 129.01, 128.66, 127.37, 126.74, 102.12.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_2\text{NCl} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  284.0473, found 284.0470.



#### 2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (**3D**)

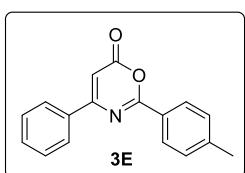
White solid (40.3 mg, 71% yield).

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.30-8.27 (m, 2H), 8.09-8.07 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.49 (m, 5H), 6.60 (s, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.26, 161.77, 159.52, 139.90,

134.23, 132.02, 129.99, 129.21, 128.97, 128.45, 127.33, 101.80.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 284.0473, found 284.0471.



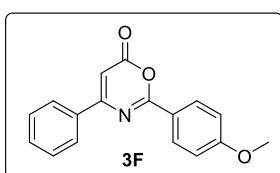
#### **4-Phenyl-2-(p-tolyl)-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3E)**

White solid (44.8 mg, 85% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.25 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.11-8.09 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.39, 162.03, 160.11, 144.36, 134.58, 131.84, 129.59, 128.91, 128.77, 127.36, 127.28, 101.36, 21.79.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 264.1019, found 264.1016.



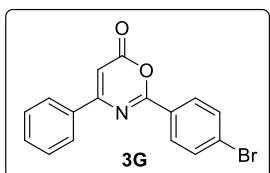
#### **2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3F)**

White solid (45.2 mg, 81% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.33-8.30 (m, 2H), 8.10-8.07 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.91, 163.20, 162.17, 160.22, 134.70, 131.76, 130.85, 128.87, 127.32, 122.37, 114.22, 100.71, 55.55.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 280.0968, found 280.0964.



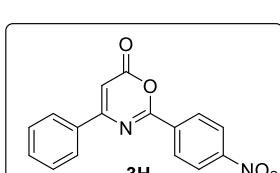
#### **2-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3G)**

White solid (53.2 mg, 81% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.23-8.20 (m, 2H), 8.10-8.07 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.50 (m, 3H), 6.61 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.40, 161.78, 159.52, 134.21, 132.20, 132.04, 130.09, 128.98, 128.91, 128.61, 127.34, 101.88.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NBr [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 327.9968, found 327.9963.



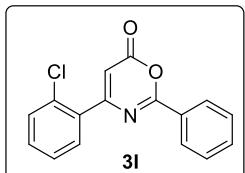
#### **2-(4-Nitrophenyl)-4-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3H)**

White solid (26.5 mg, 45% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.56-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.40-8.37 (m, 2H), 8.12-8.09 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.53 (m, 3H), 6.69 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.51, 160.97, 158.81, 150.58, 135.47, 133.83, 132.33, 129.70, 129.12, 127.38, 124.96, 102.78.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 295.0713, found 295.0711.



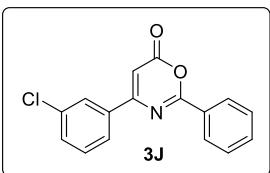
#### **4-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3I)**

White solid (45.4 mg, 80% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.30-8.27 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.12, 161.24, 159.05, 134.49, 133.38, 132.52, 131.37, 130.85, 130.81, 129.71, 128.75, 128.63, 127.01, 108.14.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 284.0473, found 284.0469.



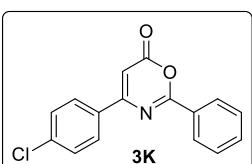
**4-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3J)**

White solid (34.0 mg, 60% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.35-8.31 (m, 2H), 8.09-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.93-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.40, 160.31, 159.37, 136.19, 135.13, 133.54, 131.72, 130.13, 129.68, 128.82, 128.73, 127.47, 125.23, 102.37.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 284.0473, found 284.0469.



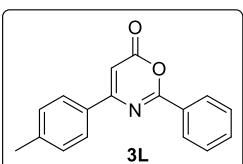
**4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3K)**

White solid (47.7 mg, 84% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.36-8.33 (m, 2H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 4H), 6.57 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.39, 160.67, 159.60, 138.23, 133.53, 132.88, 129.83, 129.24, 128.85, 128.75, 128.64, 101.72.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 284.0473, found 284.0470.



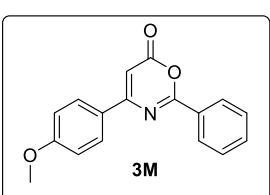
**2-Phenyl-4-(p-tolyl)-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3L)**

White solid (38.4 mg, 73% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.36-8.34 (m, 2H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.96, 161.79, 160.03, 142.62, 133.26, 131.61, 130.06, 129.66, 128.76, 128.68, 127.32, 100.78, 21.56.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 264.1019, found 264.1016.



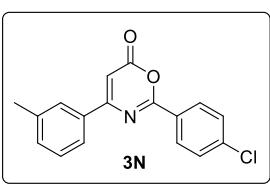
**4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3M)**

White solid (44.7 mg, 80% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.35-8.32 (m, 2H), 8.06 (dt, *J* = 9.2, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (tt, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.00 (dt, *J* = 10.0, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.81, 162.76, 161.33, 160.09, 133.20, 130.09, 129.18, 128.73, 128.63, 126.72, 114.28, 99.48, 55.45.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 280.0968, found 280.0965.



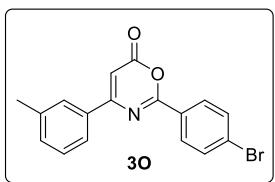
**2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4-(m-tolyl)-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3N)**

White solid (51.8 mg, 87% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.25 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.85-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.03, 161.77, 159.44, 139.76, 138.66, 134.09, 132.78, 129.90, 129.10, 128.80, 128.42, 127.78, 124.46, 101.62, 21.46.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 298.0629, found 298.0626.



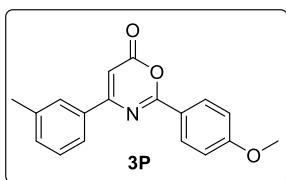
**2-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-(m-tolyl)-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3O)**

White solid (58.9 mg, 86% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.18 (dt, *J* = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.86-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.65 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.19, 161.81, 159.46, 138.69, 134.10, 132.81, 132.11, 130.02, 128.88, 128.82, 128.49, 127.80, 124.49, 101.72, 21.5.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NBr [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 342.0124, found 342.0120.



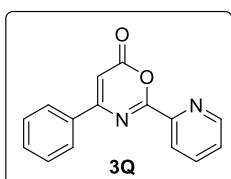
**2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-4-(m-tolyl)-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-oneone (3P)**

White solid (46.9 mg, 80% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.27 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.85-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 2H), 6.98 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.75, 162.93, 162.12, 160.13, 138.50, 134.51, 132.50, 130.71, 128.67, 127.77, 124.41, 122.28, 114.09, 100.50, 55.45, 21.43.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 294.1125, found 294.1119.



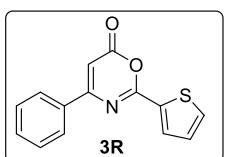
**4-Phenyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3Q)**

White solid (21.0 mg, 42% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.86 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 8.10-8.07 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.51 (m, 3H), 6.68 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.32, 161.16, 158.78, 150.76, 137.32, 133.74, 132.27, 129.06, 127.33, 121.63, 103.15.C.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 251.0815, found 251.0811.



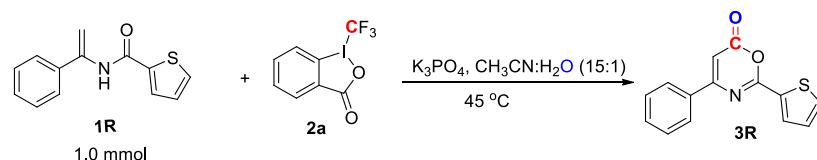
**4-Phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3R)**

White solid (28.6 mg, 56% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.05-8.00 (m, 3H), 7.66 (dt, *J* = 4.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H).

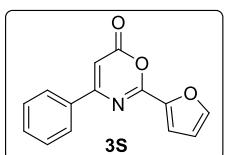
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.07, 159.60, 159.31, 134.14, 134.09, 133.60, 132.75, 131.90, 128.86, 128.54, 127.26, 100.71.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NS [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 256.0427, found 256.0423.



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube (100 ml) equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added **1R** (1.0 mmol), Togni's reagent **2a** (375 mg, 1.2 mmol) and potassium phosphate (1.06 g, 5.0 mmol). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with Argon for three times and CH<sub>3</sub>CN/H<sub>2</sub>O (15.0 mL/1.0 mL) was added *via* syringe, then the tube was stirred at 45 °C for 7 h. After reaction completed (monitored by TLC), the reaction solution was concentrated *in vacuo* and the crude residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum

ether/EtOAc = 10/1) to give the corresponding product **3R** (153.0 mg, 60%).



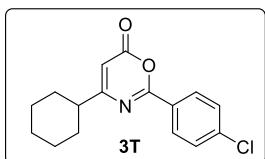
**2-(Furan-2-yl)-4-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3S)**

White solid (34.0 mg, 71% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.07-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.22, 158.85, 155.42, 147.56, 144.65, 134.24, 131.94, 128.94, 127.33, 118.56, 112.82, 101.33.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 240.0655, found 240.0652.



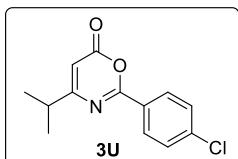
**2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4-cyclohexyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3T)**

White solid (41.7 mg, 72% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.14 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 2.43-2.36 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.71 (m, 5H), 1.46-1.19 (m, 5H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 173.34, 161.91, 159.39, 139.44, 129.74, 128.98, 128.38, 103.46, 44.85, 30.46, 25.82, 25.72.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 290.0942, found 290.0940.



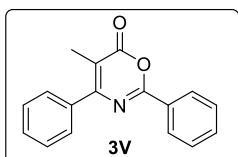
**2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4-isopropyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3U)**

White solid (35.0 mg, 70% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 2.81-2.75 (m, 1H), 1.29 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 174.40, 162.12, 159.45, 139.58, 129.84, 129.09, 128.42, 103.31, 35.25, 20.27.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NCl [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 250.0629, found 250.0627.



**5-Methyl-2,4-diphenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (3V)**

White solid (35.8 mg, 68% yield).

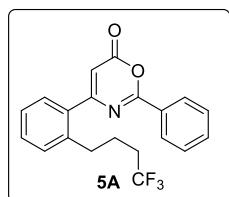
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.27 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.71-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 5H), 2.25 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.79, 159.65, 158.69, 136.55, 132.81, 130.01, 129.90, 129.16, 128.71, 128.27, 128.24, 114.65, 13.39.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 264.1019, found 264.1013.

## General procedure for the synthesis of products 5

To a flame-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added **4** (0.2 mmol), Togni's reagent **2a** (139 mg, 0.44 mmol), potassium phosphate (170 mg, 0.8 mmol) and Bu<sub>4</sub>NI (20 mol %, 14.8 mg). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with argon for three times, and wet EtOAc (3.0 mL) was added *via* syringe. Then the tube was stirred at 80 °C. After reaction completed (monitored by TLC), the reaction solution was concentrated *in vacuo* and the crude residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 10/1-20/1) to give the corresponding products **5**.



**2-Phenyl-4-(2-(4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)phenyl)-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one  
(5A)**

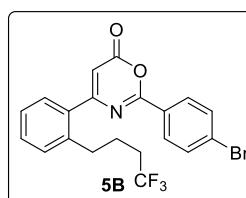
White solid (36.6 mg, 51% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 2.90 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.11-2.00 (m, 4H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.22, 162.89, 159.08, 139.58, 135.84, 133.52, 130.56, 130.30, 129.73, 129.48, 128.89, 128.63, 126.98 (*q*, *J*<sub>CF</sub> = 274.6 Hz), 126.73, 107.05, 33.49 (*q*, *J*<sub>CF</sub> = 28.3 Hz), 32.28, 23.87 (*q*, *J*<sub>CF</sub> = 2.5 Hz).

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -66.20.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NF<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>[M+H]<sup>+</sup> 360.1206, found 360.1198.



**2-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-(2-(4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)phenyl)-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (5B)**

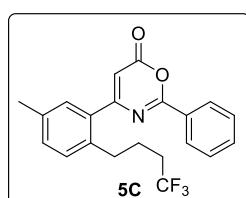
White solid (50.8 mg, 58% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 2.88 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14-2.04 (m, 2H), 2.03-1.93 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.14, 162.16, 158.77, 139.50, 135.66, 132.31, 130.69, 130.33, 130.00, 129.50, 128.86, 128.63, 126.95 (*q*, *J*<sub>CF</sub> = 274.8.0), 126.81, 107.29, 33.49 (*q*, *J*<sub>CF</sub> = 28.5), 32.28, 23.88 (*q*, *J*<sub>CF</sub> = 3.1 Hz).

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -66.14.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>NBrF<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>[M+H]<sup>+</sup> 438.0311, found 438.0305.



**4-(5-methyl-2-(4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)phenyl)-2-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (5C)**

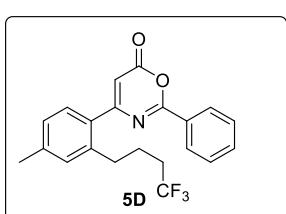
White solid (44.8 mg, 60% yield).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.27-8.25 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 2.88 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.15-1.94 (m, 4H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.30, 162.75, 159.29, 140.95, 139.63, 133.48, 132.99, 131.17, 129.84, 129.62, 128.90, 128.64, 127.51, 127.01 (*q*, *J*<sub>CF</sub> = 274.8 Hz), 106.61, 33.59 (*q*, *J*<sub>CF</sub> = 28.4 Hz), 32.36, 23.99 (*q*, *J*<sub>CF</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 21.32.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -66.19.

**HRMS (ESI) calcd. for**  $C_{21}H_{19}O_2NF_3^+[M+H]^+$  374.1362, found 374.1357.



**4-(4-Methyl-2-(4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)phenyl)-2-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (5D)**

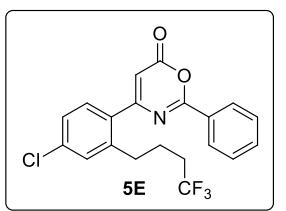
White solid (42.6 mg, 57% yield).

**$^1H$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.27 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 3H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 2.86 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.13-1.92 (m, 4H).

**$^{13}C$  NMR** (125 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  166.44, 162.85, 159.22, 136.49, 136.45, 135.68, 133.53, 131.32, 130.29, 130.04, 129.75, 128.90, 128.65, 127.01 (q,  $J_{CF} = 274.8$  Hz), 106.92, 33.48 (q,  $J_{CF} = 28.4$  Hz), 31.87, 23.94 (q,  $J_{CF} = 2.6$  Hz), 20.88.

**$^{19}F$  NMR** (376 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  -66.20.

**HRMS (ESI) calcd. for**  $C_{21}H_{19}O_2NF_3^+[M+H]^+$  374.1362, found 374.1354.



**4-(4-Chloro-2-(4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)phenyl)-2-phenyl-6H-1,3-oxazin-6-one (5E)**

White solid (38.6 mg, 49% yield).

**$^1H$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.26-8.24 (m, 2H), 7.62 (tt,  $J = 7.6$ , 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.31 (m, 3H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 2.88 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.15-1.94 (m, 4H).

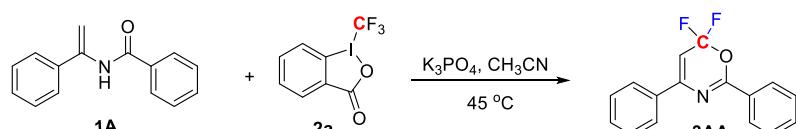
**$^{13}C$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  165.11, 163.20, 158.86, 141.62, 136.63, 134.26, 133.72, 130.84, 130.33, 129.59, 128.97, 128.67, 127.00, 126.86 (q,  $J_{CF} = 274.7$  Hz), 107.18, 33.49 (q,  $J_{CF} = 28.6$  Hz), 32.22, 23.75 (q,  $J_{CF} = 2.9$  Hz).

**$^{19}F$  NMR** (376 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  -66.16.

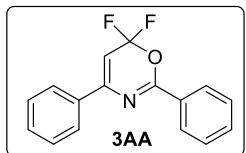
**HRMS (ESI) calcd. for**  $C_{20}H_{16}O_2NClF_3^+[M+H]^+$  394.0816, found 394.0812.

## Experiment for mechanistic studies

### 1) Synthesis of intermediate of the reaction



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added **1A** (44.7 mg, 0.2 mmol), Togni's reagent **2a** (75.8 mg, 0.24 mmol) and potassium phosphate (212.3 mg, 1.0 mmol). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with Argon for three times and dry  $CH_3CN$  (2.0 mL) was added *via* syringe. The tube was then stirred at 45 °C. After reaction completed (monitored by TLC), the reaction solution was concentrated *in vacuo* and the crude residue was immediately purified by silica gel column chromatography (Hexane) after having deactivated silica gel with Et<sub>3</sub>N. 6,6-Difluoro-2,4-diphenyl-6H-1,3-oxazine **3AA** could be obtained as a White solid.



**6,6-Difluoro-2,4-diphenyl-6H-1,3-oxazine (3AA)**

White solid (48.8 mg, 90% yield).

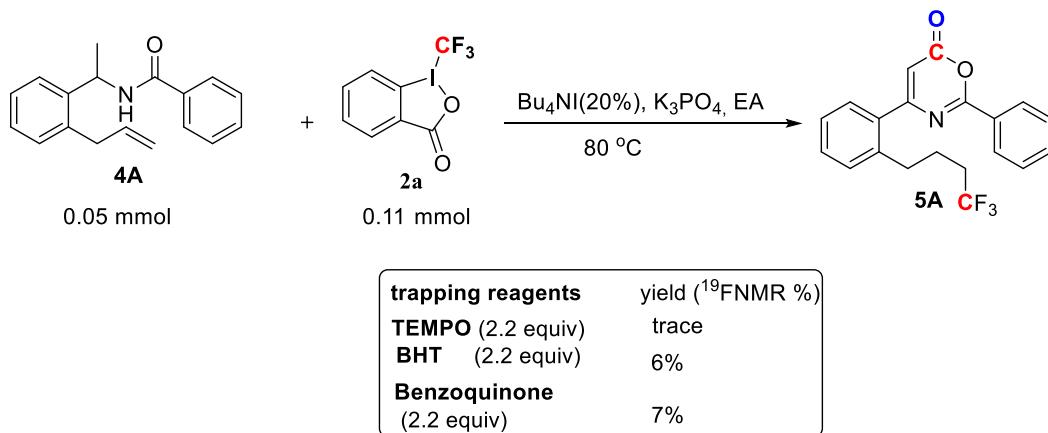
**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.29-8.26 (m, 2H), 8.00-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 5H), 6.16 (s, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  154.35, 147.67 (t,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 13.8$  Hz), 134.73, 132.71, 130.31, 129.98, 128.70, 128.63, 128.39, 126.45, 121.50 (t,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 243.4$  Hz), 97.71 (t,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.5$  Hz).

**$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR** (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -36.81.

**HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_2\text{NO}^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  272.0887, found 272.0882.

## 2) Control experiment in the presence of radical scavengers



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added **4A** (13 mg, 0.05 mmol), Togni's reagent **2a** (34 mg, 0.11 mmol),  $K_3PO_4$  (42 mg, 0.2 mmol), TBAI (3.7 mg, 0.001 mmol) and radical scavenger (2.2 equiv.). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with Ar for three times, and then EtOAc (1.0 mL) were added *via* syringe. After stirring for 18 h at 80 °C, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature.  $\alpha,\alpha,\alpha$ -Trifluorotoluene (internal standard, 7.3 mg, 0.05 mmol) was added. <sup>19</sup>F NMR analysis of this reaction mixture showed that **5A** was formed in trace amount when TEMPO (17 mg, 0.11 mmol) was used as radical scavenger. By employing BHT (24 mg, 0.11 mmol) and BQ (12 mg, 0.11 mmol) as radical scavengers, **5A** was formed in 6% yield and 7% yield respectively.

## Reference

- 1 H. Kiyohara, R. Matsubara and S. Kobayashi, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 5333.
- 2 P. Yu, S.-C. Zheng, N.-Y. Yang, B. Tan and X.-Y. Liu, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2015, **127**, 4113.

## NMR spectra

