

Supplementary Material

Copper-Catalyzed Radical Trifluoromethylalkynylation of Unactivated Alkenes with Terminal Alkynes

Yang-Qing Ren^{a,b}, Chang-Jiang Yang^a, Zhong-Liang Li^c, Qiang-Shuai Gu^c, Lin Liu^{a,*},
Xin-Yuan Liu^{b,*}

^aSchool of Science and Institute of Scientific Research, Great Bay University,
Dongguan 523000, China

^bShenzhen Grubbs Institute and Department of Chemistry, Guangdong Provincial Key
Laboratory of Catalysis, Southern University of Science and Technology, Shenzhen
518055, China

^cAcademy for Advanced Interdisciplinary Studies and Department of Chemistry,
Southern University of Science and Technology, Shenzhen 518055, China

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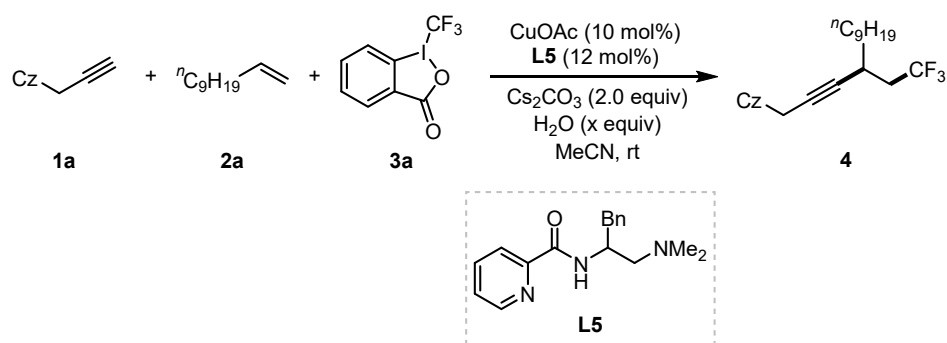
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General information

All reactions were carried out under argon atmosphere using Schlenk techniques unless otherwise noted. Reagents were purchased at the highest commercial quality and used without further purification, unless otherwise stated. CuOAc was purchased from TCI chemicals. Cs₂CO₃ was purchased from Bide Pharmatech Ltd. Anhydrous 1,4-dioxane, THF and MeCN were purchased from J&K Scientific. Other solvents and reagents were purchased from Aladdin, J&K Scientific, Leyan, and Bidepharm. or reactions that need heating, an oil bath was employed and the temperature of the oil bath was denoted. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on precoated silica gel 60 GF254 plates. Flash column chromatography was performed using Tsingdao silica gel (60, particle size 0.040–0.063 mm). Visualization on TLC was achieved by use of UV colorless (254 nm), iodine, or basic KMnO₄ indicator.

NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker DRX-400 spectrometers at 400 MHz for ¹H NMR, 101 MHz for ¹³C NMR, and 376 MHz for ¹⁹F NMR, respectively, in CDCl₃ with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard. Data for ¹H NMR were recorded as follows: chemical shift (ppm), multiplicity (s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quarter; p, pentet; m, multiplet; br, broad), coupling constant (Hz), integration. Data for ¹³C NMR were reported in terms of chemical shift (δ, ppm). High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was performed on an Agilent Technologies 6230 TOF LC/MS under the conditions of electrospray ionization (ESI)/ atmospheric pressure chemical ionization (APCI) in a positive/negative mode using isopropyl alcohol or DCM as the solvent.

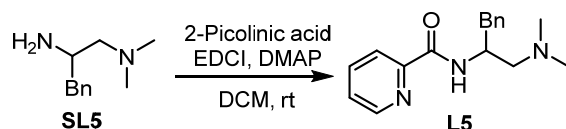
Table S1. The effect of water on the reaction efficiency



Entry	H ₂ O (equiv)	Yield (%)
1	--	80
2	1.0	78
3	2.0	77
4	5.0	78
5	10	79
6	100	54

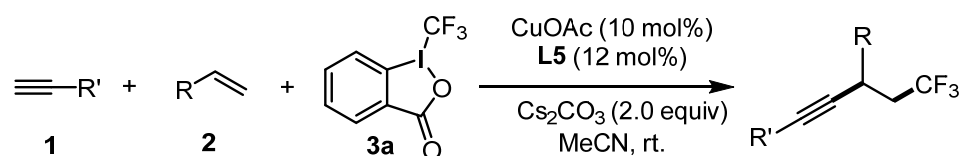
The synthesis of ligand L5

N-(1-(dimethylamino)-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)picolinamide (L5)



To a solution of **SL5** (1.78 g, 10 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (70 mL) was added 2-picolinic acid (1.35 g, 11 mmol), 1-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride (EDCI, 2.11 g, 11 mmol), and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP, 1.34 g, 11 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 12 h. After completion, water was poured to above mixture, and the mixture was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The combined organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 9/1 to petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 2/1) to provide the product **L5**. Yield: 1.72 g (61%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.56 – 8.50 (m, 1H), 8.21 – 8.14 (m, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 4.54 – 4.41 (m, 1H), 3.13 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 2.49 (dd, J = 12.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (dd, J = 12.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.1, 149.9, 148.1, 137.8, 137.3, 129.7, 128.4, 126.4, 126.1, 122.2, 62.0, 48.4, 45.7, 38.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 284.1757, found 284.1749.

General procedure



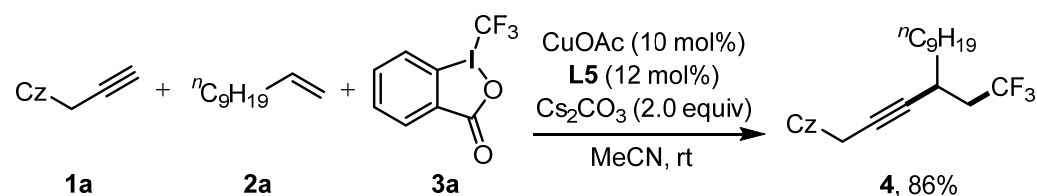
General procedure A:

An oven-dried resealable Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with radical precursor **3a** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), CuOAc (2.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), **L5** (6.8 mg, 0.024 mmol, 12 mol%), and anhydrous Cs_2CO_3 (130.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with argon three times. Then MeCN (2.0 mL) was added by syringe under argon atmosphere. Finally, alkene **2** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv), and alkyne **1** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were sequentially added into the mixture and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3.5-7 d. Upon completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered through a short pad of Celite and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated to afford the crude product, which was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product.

General procedure B:

An oven-dried resealable Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with radical precursor **3a** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), alkynes **1** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), CuOAc (2.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), **L5** (6.8 mg, 0.024 mmol, 12 mol%), and anhydrous Cs_2CO_3 (130.3 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with argon three times. Then MeCN (2.0 mL) was added by syringe under argon atmosphere. Finally, alkenes **2** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were sequentially added into the mixture and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3.5 d. Upon completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered through a short pad of Celite and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated to afford the crude product, which was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product.

Gram-scale reaction

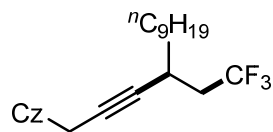


An oven-dried resealable Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with radical precursor **3a** (6.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv), alkynes **1a** (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), CuOAc (30.7 mg, 0.25 mmol, 5 mol%), **L5** (85.0 mg, 0.30 mmol, 6 mol%), and anhydrous Cs_2CO_3 (3.3 g, 10 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with argon three times. Then MeCN (50 mL) was added by syringe under argon

atmosphere. Finally, alkenes **2a** (7.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were sequentially added into the mixture and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 d. Upon completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered through a short plug of silica gel eluted with EtOAc and purified by column chromatography to afford **4** as a colorless oil (1.84 g, 86% yield).

Analytical data

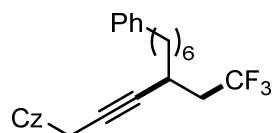
9-(4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)tridec-2-yn-1-yl)-9H-carbazole (4)



4

68.4 mg, 80% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.10 – 8.04 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 4.99 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.65 – 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.28 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.08 (m, 16H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 140.0, 126.1 (q, $J = 277.5$ Hz), 125.8, 123.2, 120.4, 119.4, 108.8, 84.9, 76.3, 38.9 (q, $J = 27.8$ Hz), 34.5, 32.7, 31.9, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.1, 26.8, 25.8 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 22.7, 14.2. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.18. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{33}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 428.2560, found 428.2554.

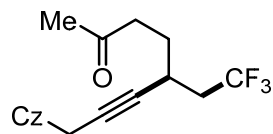
9-(10-phenyl-4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dec-2-yn-1-yl)-9H-carbazole (5)



5

70.7 mg, 77% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.10 – 8.03 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.11 (m, 7H), 4.98 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.66 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.56 – 2.49 (m, 2H), 2.27 – 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.02 (m, 10H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 142.8, 140.0, 128.5, 128.3, 126.2 (q, $J = 277.4$ Hz), 125.8, 125.7, 123.2, 120.4, 119.4, 108.9, 84.8, 76.4, 38.9 (q, $J = 27.7$ Hz), 36.0, 34.5, 32.7, 31.4, 29.1, 29.0, 26.7, 25.8 (q, $J = 3.1$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.11. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{31}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 462.2403, found 462.2401.

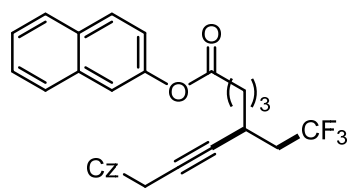
8-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)oct-6-yn-2-one (6)



6

49.8 mg, 67% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.17 – 8.10 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.34 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 5.06 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.75 – 2.69 (m, 1H), 2.41 – 2.09 (m, 4H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.86 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.44 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 207.7, 139.9, 125.9 (q, $J = 277.4$ Hz), 125.9, 123.2, 120.5, 119.5, 108.8, 83.8, 77.4, 40.4, 39.0 (q, $J = 28.0$ Hz), 32.6, 29.8, 28.1, 25.1 (q, $J = 3.1$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 372.1570, found 372.1568.

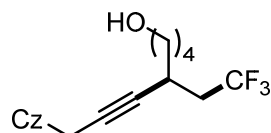
naphthalen-2-yl 8-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)oct-6-ynoate (7)



7

55.7 mg, 54% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.14 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.94 – 7.77 (m, 3H), 7.62 – 7.46 (m, 7H), 7.37 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 8.9, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.85 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.57 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.44 – 2.13 (m, 2H), 2.00 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.72 – 1.51 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.8, 148.3, 139.9, 133.8, 131.5, 129.5, 127.8, 127.7, 126.6, 126.0 (q, $J = 277.6$ Hz), 125.9, 125.8, 123.2, 121.1, 120.4, 119.5, 118.5, 108.9, 84.0, 77.3, 38.8 (q, $J = 28.0$ Hz), 33.7, 33.7, 32.7, 25.7 (q, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 22.2. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.02. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 514.1988, found 514.1973.

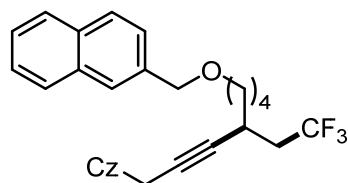
8-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)oct-6-yn-1-ol (8)



8

57.7 mg, 77% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.12 – 8.06 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 5.02 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.75 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.34 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.61 – 1.16 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 139.9, 126.1 (q, $J = 277.5$ Hz), 125.8, 123.2, 120.4, 119.4, 108.9, 84.5, 76.6, 62.6, 38.8 (q, $J = 27.9$ Hz), 34.2, 32.6, 32.1, 25.8 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 23.0. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.18. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 374.1726, found 374.1724.

9-(8-(naphthalen-2-ylmethoxy)-4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)oct-2-yn-1-yl)-9H-carbazole (9)

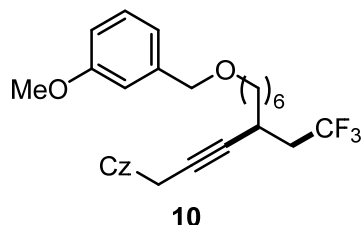


9

60.8 mg, 59% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.08 – 8.01 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.76 (m, 3H), 7.75 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.38 (m, 7H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 4.95 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.57 (brs, 2H), 3.36 – 3.28 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.26 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.28 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3):

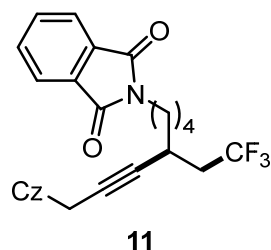
δ 140.0, 136.1, 133.4, 133.0, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 126.4, 126.2, 126.2 (q, $J = 277.6$ Hz), 125.9, 125.8, 123.2, 120.4, 119.4, 108.9, 84.6, 76.6, 73.0, 70.0, 38.8 (q, $J = 27.8$ Hz), 34.3, 32.7, 29.3, 25.8 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 23.6. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.07. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{31}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 514.2352, found 514.2350.

9-(10-((3-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dec-2-yn-1-yl)-9H-carbazole (10)



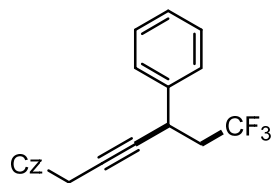
74.6 mg, 74% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.10 – 8.04 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 6.93 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.85 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 5.00 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.46 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.43 – 3.33 (m, 2H), 2.70 – 2.54 (m, 1H), 2.28 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.12 (m, 8H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.8, 140.4, 139.9, 129.4, 126.1 (q, $J = 277.3$ Hz), 125.8, 123.2, 120.4, 119.9, 119.4, 113.1, 113.0, 108.9, 84.7, 76.4, 72.8, 70.4, 55.2, 38.8 (q, $J = 27.7$ Hz), 34.5, 32.7, 29.6, 28.9, 26.7, 26.0, 25.8 (q, $J = 3.1$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.08. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{35}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 522.2614, found 522.2613.

2-(8-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)oct-6-yn-1-yl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (11)



70.4 mg, 70% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.06 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.84 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 4.98 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.54 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.68 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.66 – 1.20 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.4, 139.9, 133.9, 132.1, 126.0 (q, $J = 277.5$ Hz), 125.8, 123.2, 123.2, 120.4, 119.4, 108.9, 84.3, 76.7, 38.8 (q, $J = 27.8$ Hz), 37.6, 33.9, 32.6, 28.1, 25.8 (q, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 24.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.11. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 503.1941, found 503.1936.

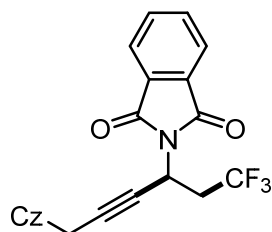
9-(6,6,6-trifluoro-4-phenylhex-2-yn-1-yl)-9H-carbazole (12)



12

45.3 mg, 60% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.10 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.30 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 5.08 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.96 – 3.88 (m, 1H), 2.59 – 2.32 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 138.9, 138.1, 127.8, 126.5, 126.2, 124.8, 124.4 (q, $J = 278.1$ Hz), 122.2, 119.3, 118.4, 107.8, 82.3, 77.1, 40.8 (q, $J = 27.7$ Hz), 31.7, 30.8 (q, $J = 3.3$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.39. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 378.1464, found 378.1456.

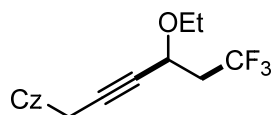
2-(6-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)-1,1,1-trifluorohex-4-yn-3-yl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (13)



13

51.0 mg, 57% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.06 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.74 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 5.41 – 5.33 (m, 1H), 5.04 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.27 – 3.11 (m, 1H), 2.84 – 2.62 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.4, 139.8, 134.4, 131.6, 125.9, 124.8 (q, $J = 277.6$ Hz), 123.7, 123.2, 120.4, 119.6, 108.8, 78.8, 78.3, 36.7 (q, $J = 28.7$ Hz), 35.8 (q, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 32.5. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -65.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 447.1315, found 447.1319.

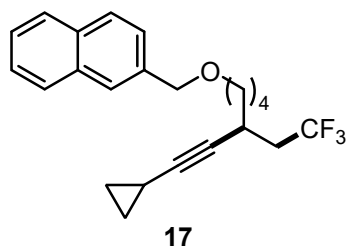
9-(4-ethoxy-6,6,6-trifluorohex-2-yn-1-yl)-9H-carbazole (14)



14

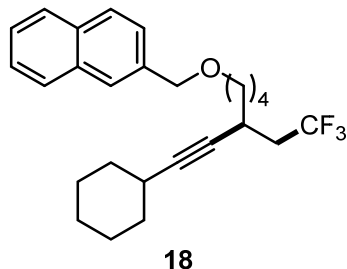
56.4 mg, 82% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.06 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.98 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.24 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 – 3.56 (m, 1H), 3.34 – 3.22 (m, 1H), 2.56 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 1.10 (t, $J = 7.0$, 1.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 139.9, 125.9, 125.1 (q, $J = 277.2$ Hz), 123.3, 120.5, 119.6, 108.7, 81.0, 80.7, 64.7, 63.3 (q, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 40.1 (q, $J = 28.2$ Hz), 32.5, 14.8. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -63.77. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 346.1413, found 346.1410.

2-(((7-cyclopropyl-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)hept-6-yn-1-yl)oxy)methyl)naphthalene (17)



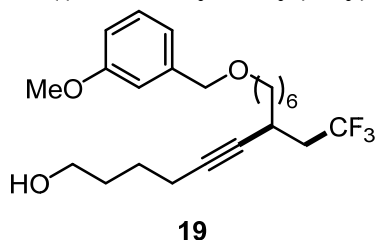
38.4 mg, 51% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.85 – 7.80 (m, 3H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 3.51 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.72 – 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.35 – 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.37 (m, 6H), 1.23 – 1.13 (m, 1H), 0.73 – 0.67 (m, 2H), 0.63 – 0.56 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 136.6, 133.8, 133.5, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 126.8, 126.8 (q, J = 277.4 Hz), 126.6, 126.3, 126.3, 86.2, 76.1, 73.5, 70.7, 39.9 (q, J = 27.4 Hz), 35.4, 29.9, 26.4 (q, J = 3.0 Hz), 24.2, 8.67, 8.65. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.08. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 375.1930, found 375.1921.

2-(((7-cyclohexyl-5-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)hept-6-yn-1-yl)oxy)methyl)naphthalene (18)



42.8 mg, 51% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.86 – 7.80 (m, 3H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.52 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 3.52 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.73 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.37 – 2.05 (m, 3H), 1.81 – 1.16 (m, 16H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 136.1, 133.3, 133.0, 128.1, 127.9, 126.3 (q, J = 278.8 Hz), 127.7, 126.3, 126.1, 125.8, 125.8, 86.9, 80.3, 73.0, 70.2, 39.6 (q, J = 27.3 Hz), 34.9, 32.9, 29.4, 28.9, 25.9, 25.9 (q, J = 3.0 Hz), 24.8, 23.6. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -63.99. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 417.2400, found 417.2389.

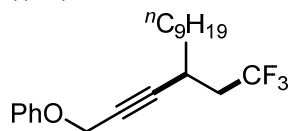
13-(((3-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-7-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)tridec-5-yn-1-ol (19)



44.8 mg, 54% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.94 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.86 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.63 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.67 – 2.63 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.08 (m, 4H), 1.92 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.19 (m, 14H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.7, 140.2, 129.4, 126.3 (q, J = 277.6 Hz), 119.9, 113.1, 113.0, 82.1, 80.9, 72.8, 70.4, 62.4, 55.2, 39.4 (q, J = 27.4 Hz), 35.0, 31.8, 29.7, 29.0, 26.8, 26.1, 25.8 (q, J = 3.0 Hz), 25.2, 18.4. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.07. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{34}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 415.2455, found 415.2450.

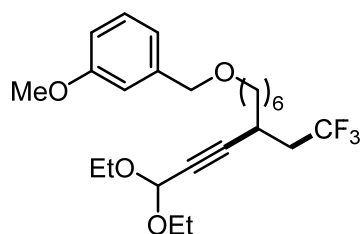
((4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)tridec-2-yn-1-yl)oxy)benzene (20)



20

59.0 mg, 83% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 6.88 (m, 3H), 4.68 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.76 – 2.69 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.60 – 1.15 (m, 16H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.7, 129.4, 126.1 (q, J = 277.4 Hz), 121.3, 115.0, 88.2, 77.2, 56.1, 38.8 (q, J = 27.8 Hz), 34.6, 31.9, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.8, 25.9 (q, J = 3.0 Hz), 22.7, 14.2. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.25. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{F}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 355.2243, found 355.2240.

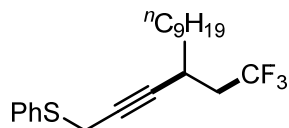
1-(((10,10-diethoxy-7-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dec-8-yn-1-yl)oxy)methyl)-3-methoxybenzene (21)



21

71.0 mg, 80% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.94 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.85 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 5.26 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.77 – 3.67 (m, 2H), 3.63 – 3.51 (m, 2H), 3.46 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.82 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.47 – 2.12 (m, 2H), 1.70 – 1.27 (m, 12H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.71, 140.29, 129.36, 126.09 (q, J = 277.4 Hz), 119.83, 113.05, 112.90, 91.29, 86.11, 77.92, 72.74, 70.33, 60.67, 55.16, 38.70 (q, J = 27.9 Hz), 34.33, 29.68, 29.02, 26.82, 26.07, 25.75 (q, J = 3.0 Hz), 15.08. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.24. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{36}\text{F}_3\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 445.2560, found 445.2572.

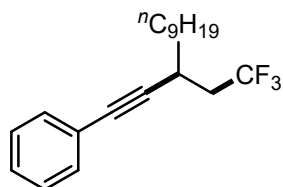
phenyl(4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)tridec-2-yn-1-yl)sulfane (22)



22

52.3 mg, 71% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 8.6, 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 3.62 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.69 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.50 – 1.16 (m, 16H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 135.3, 130.0, 128.8, 126.7, 126.2 (q, $J = 277.5$ Hz), 84.3, 77.8, 39.0 (q, $J = 27.6$ Hz), 34.8, 31.9, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.8, 25.9 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 22.9, 22.7, 14.2. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.23. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{F}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 371.2015, found 371.2012.

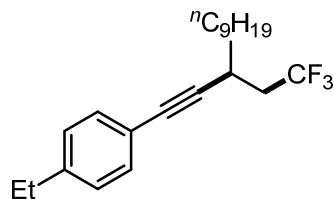
(3-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dodec-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (23)



23

35.2 mg, 54% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 2.98 – 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.52 – 2.20 (m, 2H), 1.66 – 1.43 (m, 4H), 1.40 – 1.20 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 131.6, 128.2, 127.9, 126.3 (q, $J = 277.5$ Hz), 123.4, 90.2, 82.5, 39.2 (q, $J = 27.6$ Hz), 34.8, 31.9, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.3, 26.9, 26.5 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 22.7, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.14. HRMS (APCI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{F}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 325.2138, found 325.2134.

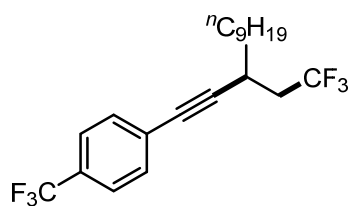
1- ethyl-4-(3-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dodec-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (24)



24

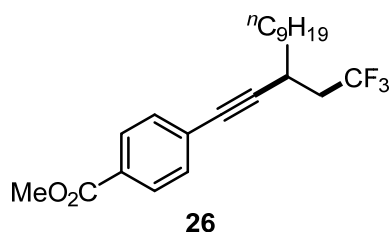
38.8 mg, 55% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.31 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.96 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.63 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.50 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.41 (m, 4H), 1.36 – 1.17 (m, 15H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.3, 131.6, 127.8, 126.3 (q, $J = 277.4$ Hz), 120.6, 89.5, 82.6, 39.2 (q, $J = 27.5$ Hz), 34.9, 31.9, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.3, 28.8, 27.0, 26.5 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 22.7, 15.5, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 353.2451, found 353.2444.

1-(3-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dodec-1-yn-1-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (25)



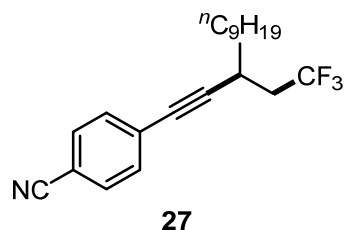
53.1 mg, 68% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.55 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 – 2.88 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 1.43 (m, 4H), 1.39 – 1.20 (m, 12H), 0.93 – 0.81 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 131.8, 129.7 (q, $J = 32.6$ Hz), 127.21 (q, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 126.2 (q, $J = 277.4$ Hz), 125.1 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 124.0 (q, $J = 272.2$ Hz), 92.9, 81.4, 39.0 (q, $J = 27.7$ Hz), 34.7, 31.9, 29.5, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.9, 26.5 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 22.7, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -62.80, -64.20. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 393.2012, found 393.2012.

methyl 4-(3-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dodec-1-yn-1-yl)benzoate (26)



41.0 mg, 54% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.98 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.99 – 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.52 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.42 (m, 4H), 1.39 – 1.19 (m, 12H), 0.91 – 0.82 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.6, 131.5, 129.4, 129.2, 128.1, 126.2 (q, $J = 277.4$ Hz), 93.5, 82.0, 52.2, 39.0 (q, $J = 27.7$ Hz), 34.7, 31.9, 29.5, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.9, 26.6 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 22.7, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 383.2192, found 383.2187.

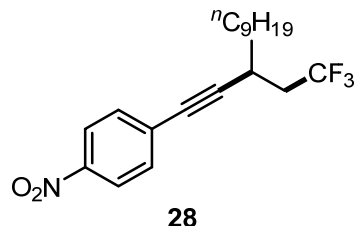
4-(3-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dodec-1-yn-1-yl)benzonitrile (27)



39.8 mg, 57% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.04 – 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.23 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.41 (m, 4H), 1.39 – 1.19 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 132.2, 131.9, 128.3, 126.1 (q, $J = 277.5$ Hz), 118.5, 111.3, 95.1, 81.3, 38.9 (q, $J = 27.9$ Hz), 34.6, 31.9, 29.5, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.9, 26.6 (q, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 22.7, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.20. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for

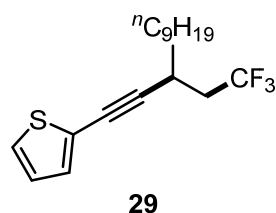
C₂₁H₂₇F₃N [M+H]⁺ 350.2090, found 350.2089.

1- nitro-4-(3-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dodec-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (28)



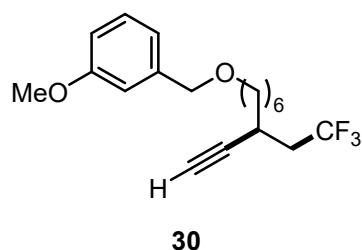
40.0 mg, 54% yield (General procedure B). colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.19 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.04 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.52 – 2.25 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.44 (m, 4H), 1.42 – 1.21 (m, 12H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.9, 132.4, 130.3, 126.1 (q, *J* = 277.5 Hz), 123.5, 96.0, 81.1, 38.8 (q, *J* = 27.9 Hz), 34.6, 31.9, 29.5, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 27.0, 26.6 (q, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 22.7, 14.1. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -64.21. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₇F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 370.1988, found 370.1984.

2-(3-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dodec-1-yn-1-yl)thiophene (29)



24.6 mg, 37% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.19 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.99 – 2.88 (m, 1H), 2.51 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.40 (m, 4H), 1.37 – 1.21 (m, 12H), 0.91 – 0.85 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 131.5, 126.8, 126.4, 126.2 (q, *J* = 277.5 Hz), 123.4, 94.2, 75.7, 39.0 (q, *J* = 27.7 Hz), 34.7, 31.9, 29.5, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.9, 26.7 (q, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 22.7, 14.2. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -64.21. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₆F₃S [M+H]⁺ 331.1702, found 331.1694.

1- methoxy-3-(((7-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)non-8-yn-1-yl)oxy)methyl)benzene (30)



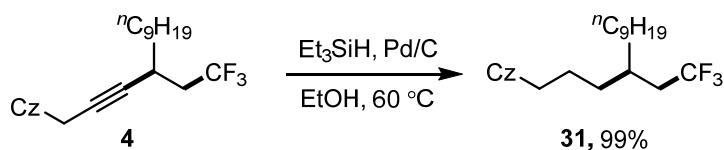
32.1 mg, 47% yield (General procedure A). colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.94 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.86 – 6.79 (m, 1H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.52 – 3.43 (m, 2H), 2.75 – 2.63 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 2.27 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 2.14 – 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.68 – 1.28 (m, 10H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7,

140.3, 129.4, 126.1 (q, $J = 277.4$ Hz), 119.9, 113.1, 112.9, 84.7, 72.8, 70.4, 70.4, 55.2, 39.0 (q, $J = 27.9$ Hz), 34.5, 29.7, 29.0, 26.7, 26.1, 25.6 (q, $J = 3.1$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -64.26.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 343.1879, found 343.1870.

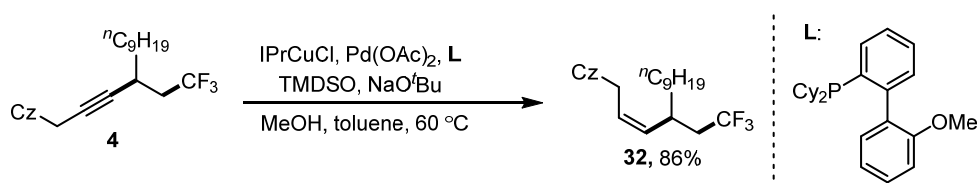
Synthetic applications

9-(4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)tridecyl)-9H-carbazole (**31**)



To a mixture of Pd/C (5.0 mg, 10% w/w Pd on carbon) in MeOH (1.0 mL) was added **4** (42.8 mg, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) under argon atmosphere. Then Et₃SiH (118.7 mg, 1.00 mmol, 10.0 equiv) were sequentially added into the mixture. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred under the hydrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 24 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was filtered and rinsed with CH₂Cl₂. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **31** as a colorless oil (42.8 mg, 99% yield). 42.8 mg, 99% yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.20 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.00 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.72 – 1.61 (m, 1H), 1.44 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.24 – 1.06 (m, 16H), 0.85 – 0.76 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 139.3, 126.2 (q, *J* = 277.5 Hz), 124.6, 121.8, 119.4, 117.8, 107.5, 42.0, 36.3 (q, *J* = 26.9 Hz), 32.2, 31.0 (q, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 30.9, 29.7, 28.6, 28.5, 28.5, 28.3, 25.0, 24.3, 21.7, 13.1. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.35. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₇H₃₇F₃N [M+H]⁺ 432.2873, found 432.2862.

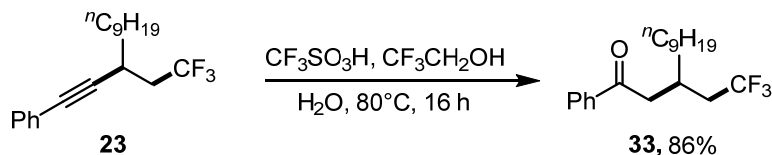
(Z)-9-(4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)tridec-2-en-1-yl)-9H-carbazole (**32**)



To a flamed Schlenk tube charged with a stir bar were added NaO'Bu (19.2 mg, 0.20 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **4** (42.8 mg, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (1.12 mg, 0.005 mmol, 5.0 mol%), **L** (3.8 mg, 0.010 mmol, 10 mol%), IPrCuCl (4.88 mg, 0.010 mmol, 10 mol%), TMDSO (1,1,3,3-tetramethyldisiloxane) (26.9 mg, 0.20 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), MeOH (16.0 mg, 0.5 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), and toluene (1.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 1.5 h. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was filtered through a short plug of silica gel eluted with EtOAc (3 mL) and purified by column chromatography to afford **32** as a colorless oil (36.9 mg, 86% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 5.60 – 5.49 (m, 1H), 5.37 – 5.25 (m, 1H), 4.93 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 3.01 – 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.37 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.42 – 1.20 (m, 16H), 0.93 – 0.85 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 140.2, 134.8, 126.8 (q, *J* = 277.6 Hz), 126.6,

125.7, 123.0, 120.4, 119.1, 108.7, 40.3, 39.3 (q, $J = 26.9$ Hz), 35.7, 32.6 (q, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 32.0, 29.7, 29.7, 29.6, 29.4, 27.2, 22.8, 14.2. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -63.36. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{35}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 430.2716, found 430.2702.

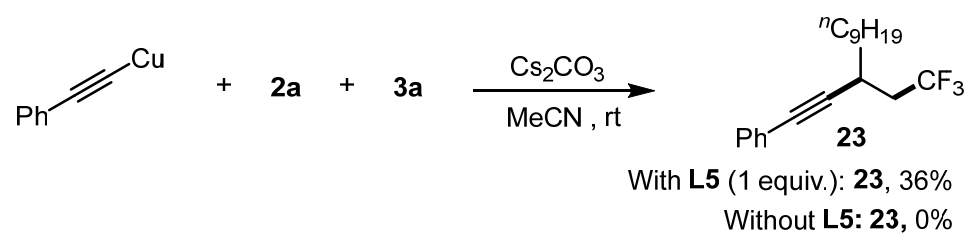
1-phenyl-3-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)dodecan-1-one (**33**)



To a solution of **23** (32.4 mg, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in $\text{CF}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$ (0.5 mL) were added $\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3\text{H}$ (3.06 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.2 equiv.) and H_2O (3.6 mg, 0.20 mmol, 2.0 equiv.). And the reaction mixture was stirred at 80°C for 16 h. After evaporation under reduced pressure, the residue was purified with column chromatography on silica gel to yield the product **33** as a colorless oil (20.9 mg, 86% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.97 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 3.13 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.55 – 2.41 (m, 1H), 2.31 – 2.16 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.19 (m, 14H), 0.87 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.8, 137.0, 133.2, 128.6, 127.9, 127.2 (q, $J = 277.5$ Hz), 42.1, 37.1 (q, $J = 27.0$ Hz), 33.9, 31.9, 29.6, 29.5, 29.5, 29.3, 28.9 (q, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 26.6, 22.7, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -62.86. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{30}\text{F}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 343.2243, found 343.2232.

Mechanistic studies

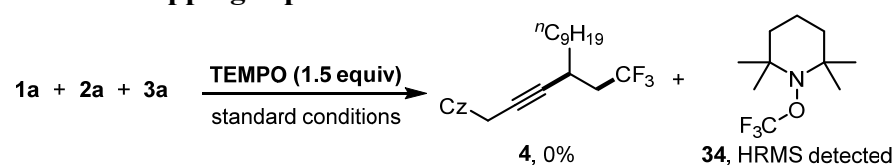
Control experiment with copper phenylacetylide



Under argon atmosphere, an oven-dried resealable Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with copper phenylacetylide (8.2 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), alkene **2a** (11.6 mg, 0.075 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), radical precursor **3a** (19.0 mg, 0.06 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), **L5** (17.0 mg, 0.06 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (32.6 mg, 0.10 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), and anhydrous MeCN (0.5 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3.5 d. Upon completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered and washed by EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **23** (5.84 mg, 36% yield).

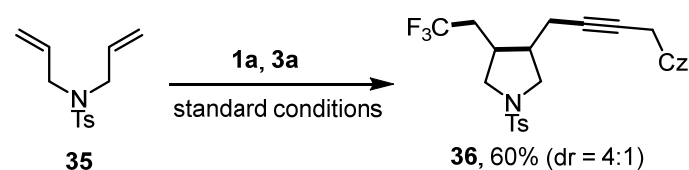
The procedure for the reaction without **L5** was the same with that described above except that **L5** was not added. No desired product **23** was observed.

Radical-trapping experiment



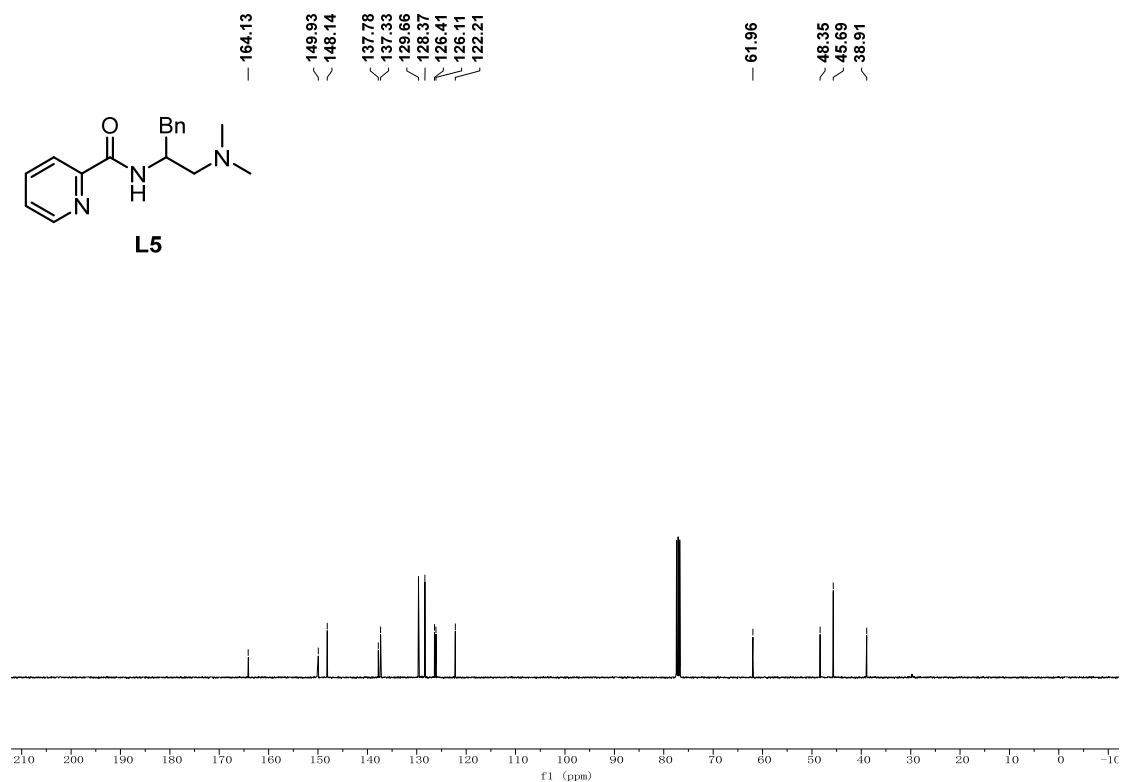
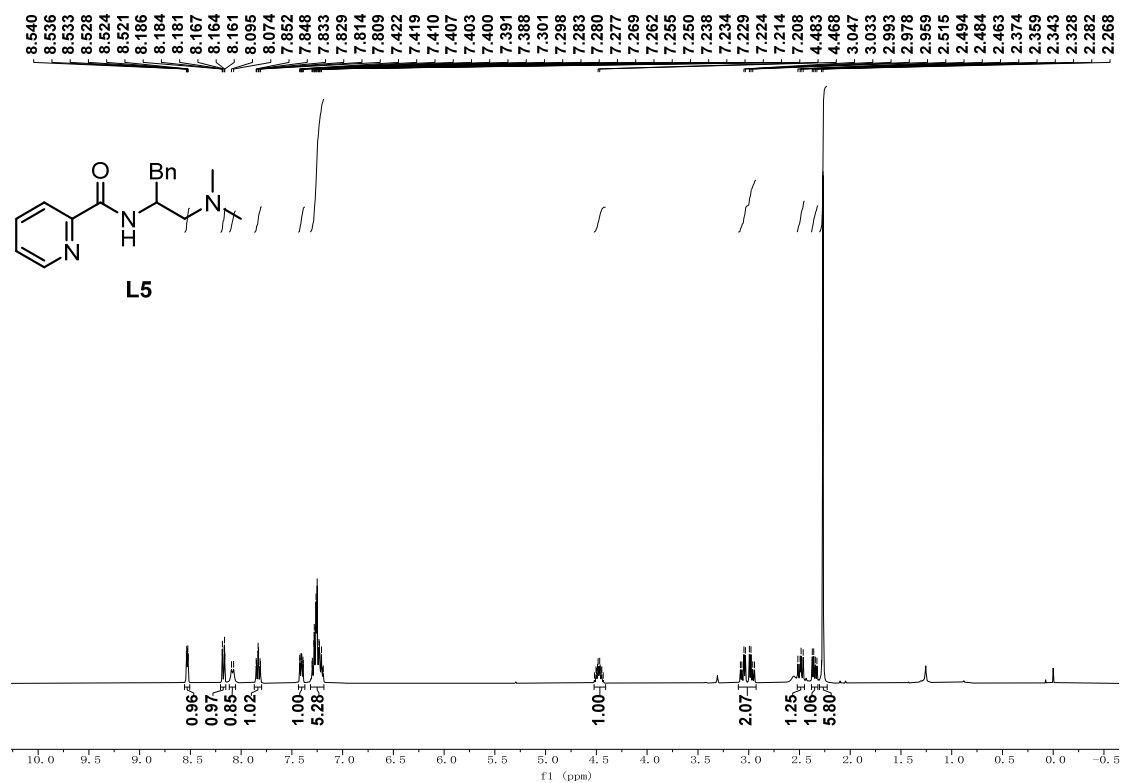
According to General Procedure **B** with alkyne **1a** (20.5 mg, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), alkene **2a** (23.1 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), radical precursor **3a** (38.0 mg, 0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), and 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidinyloxy (TEMPO) (23.4 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) after 3.5 d, the reaction mixture was monitored by TLC. There was no product **4** observed, TEMPO- CF_3 product **34** was detected by HRMS, HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 226.1413, found 226.1410.

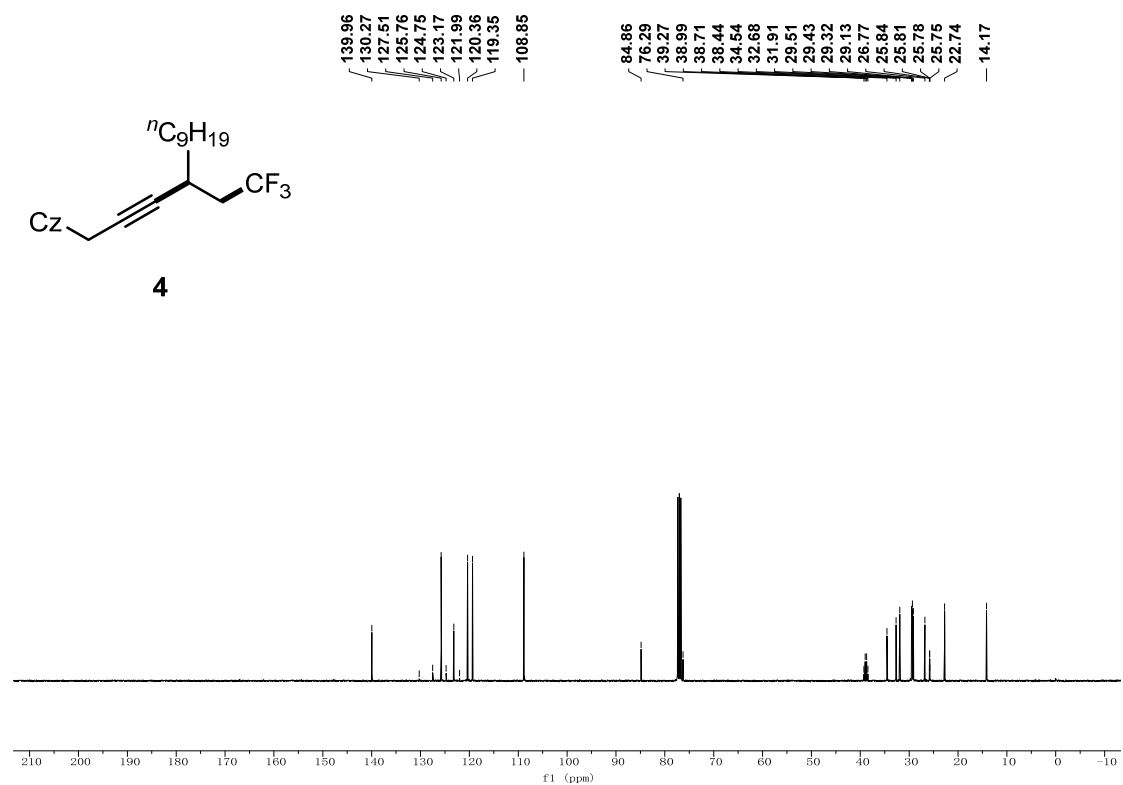
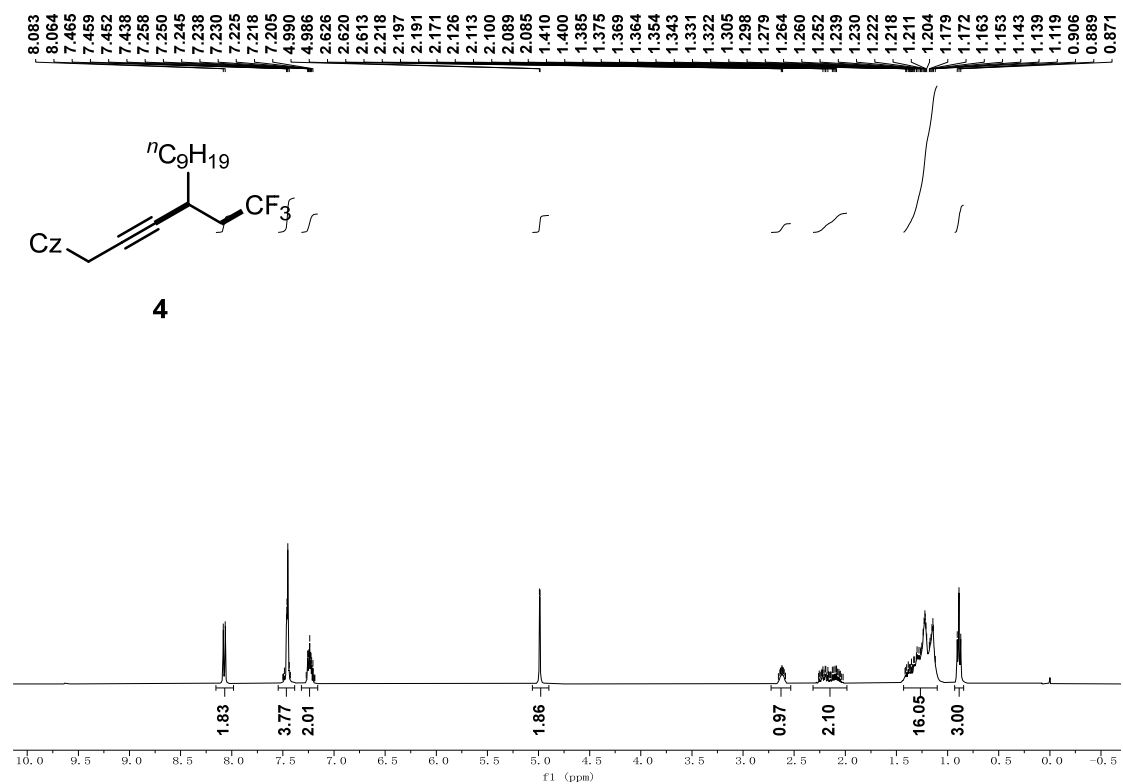
Clock experiment

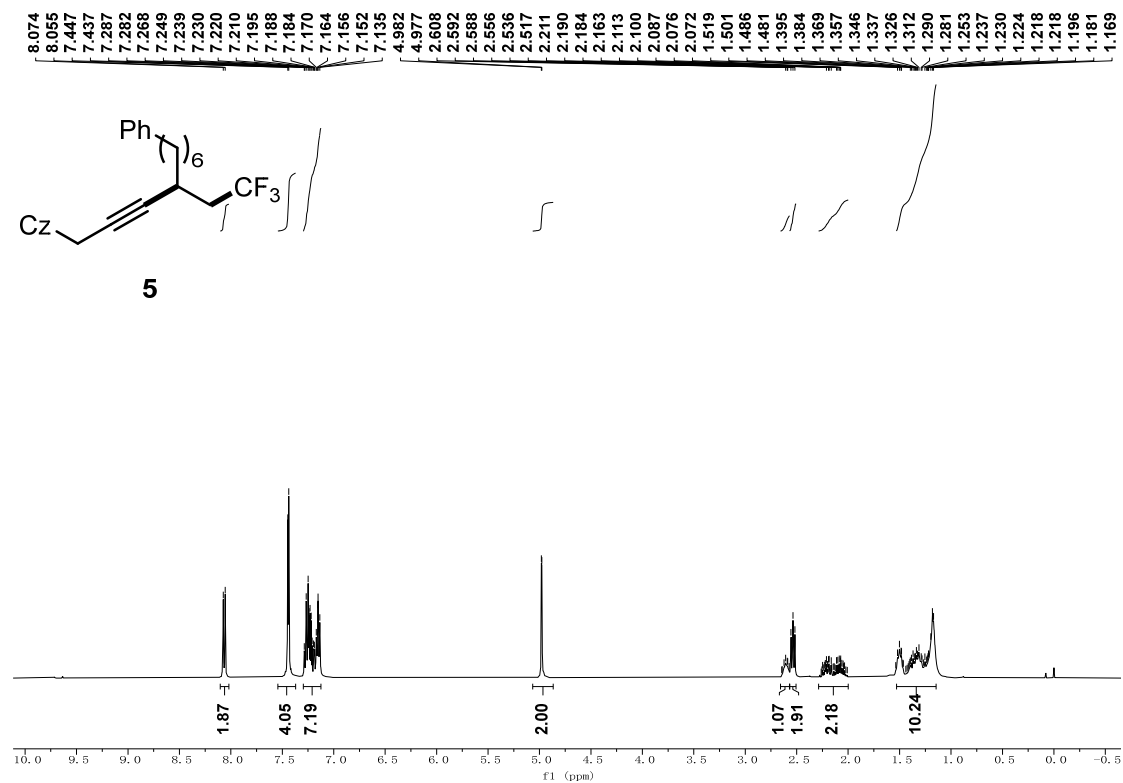
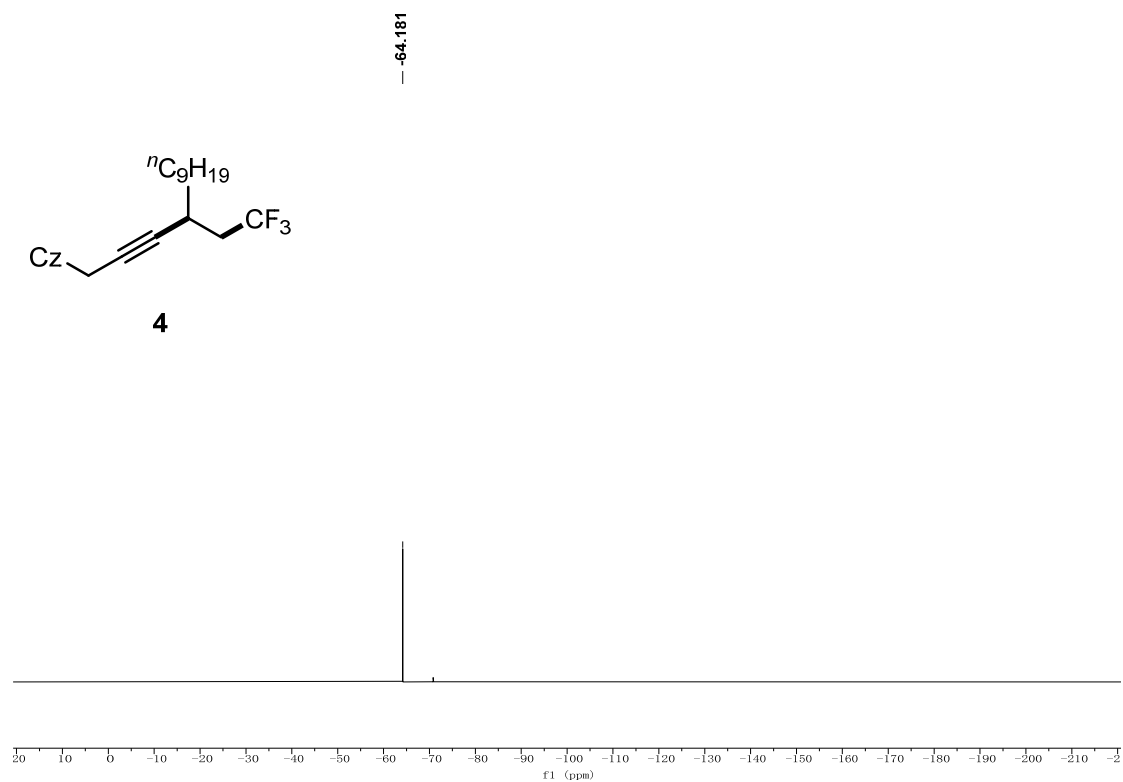


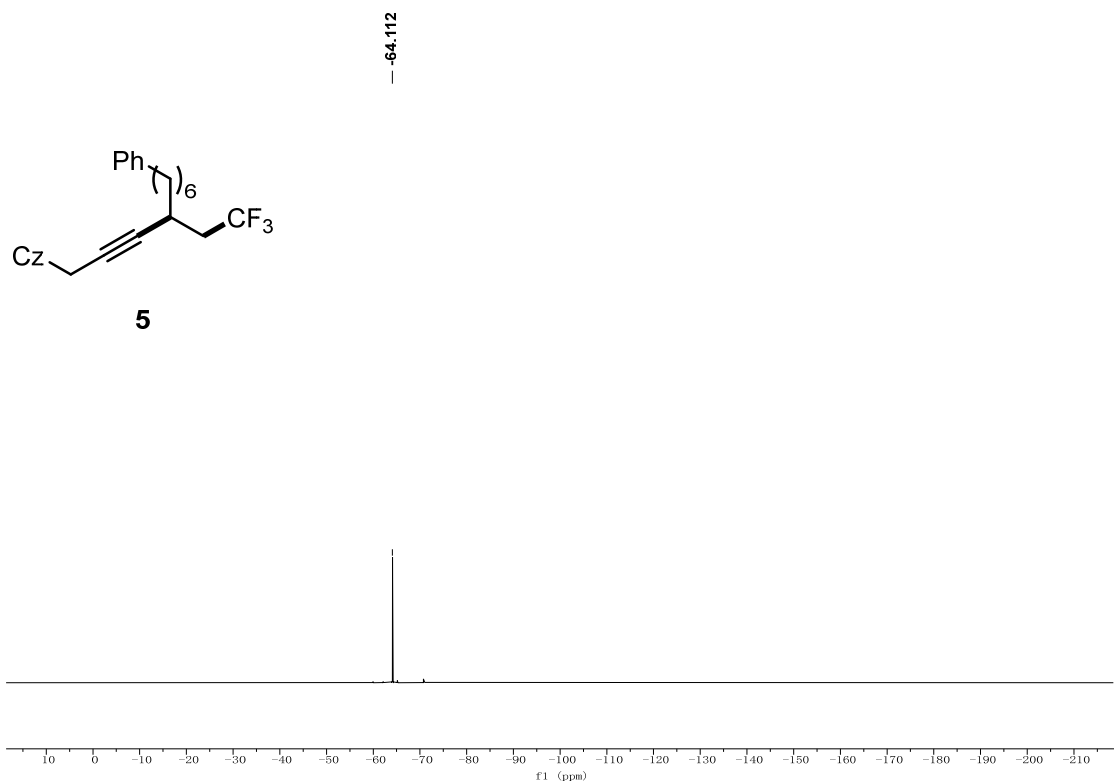
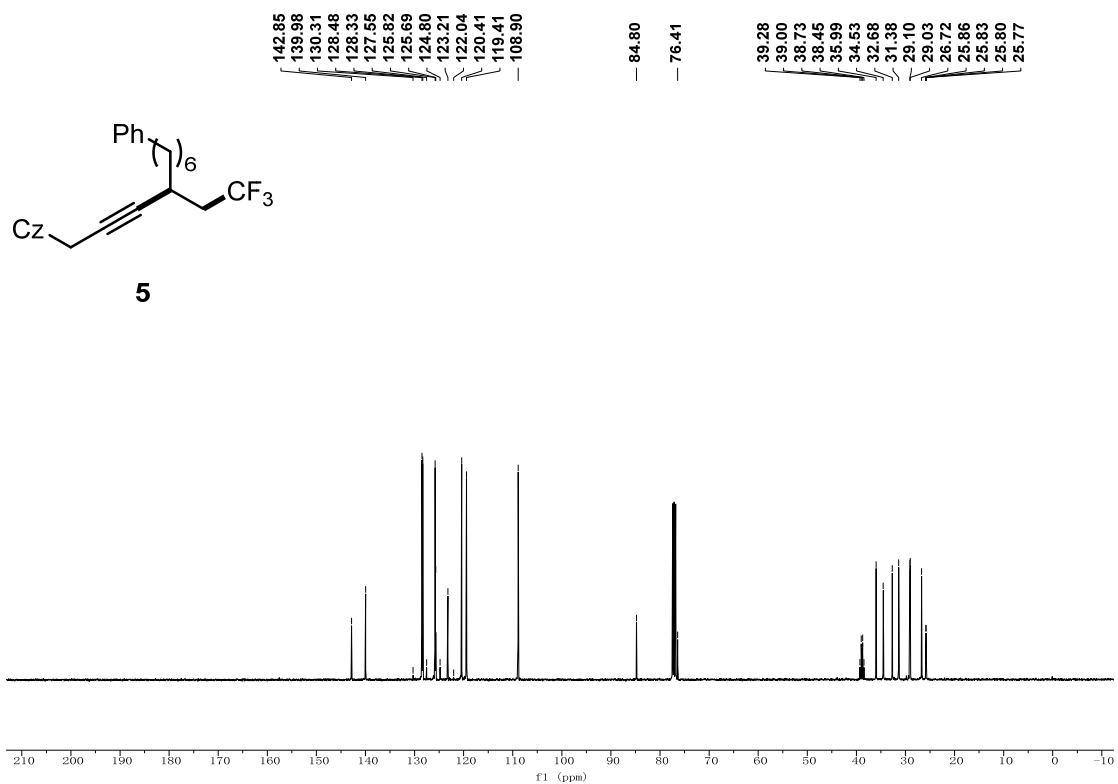
According to General Procedure **B** with alkyne **1a** (41.0 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.),

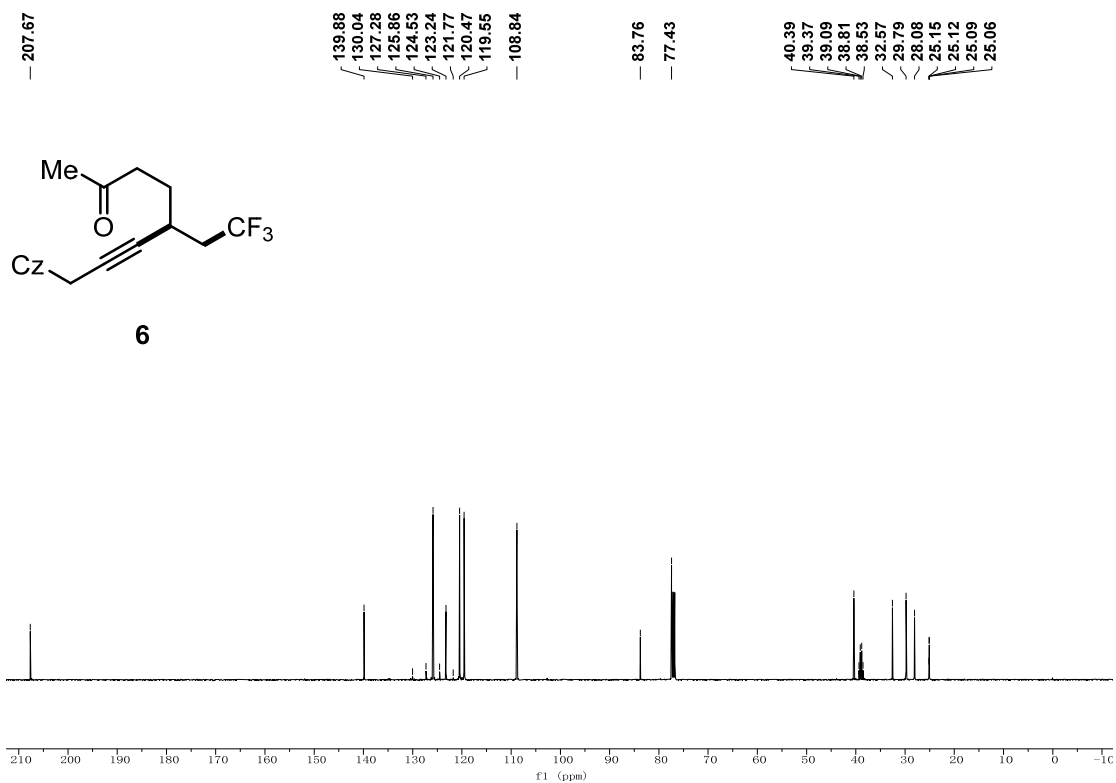
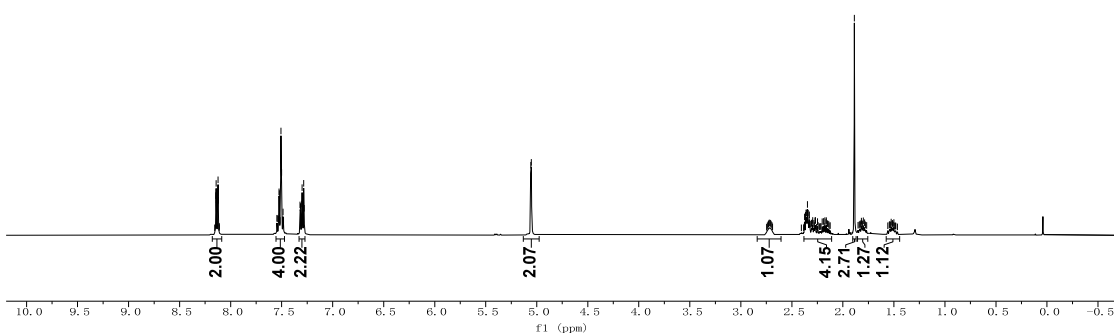
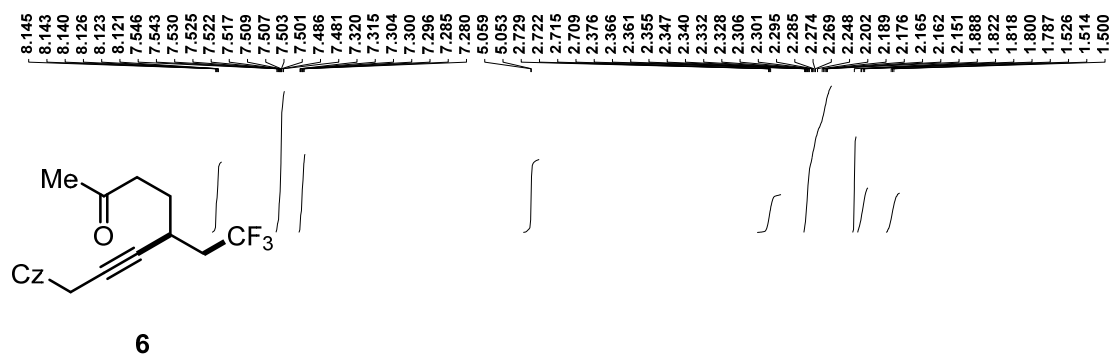
alkene **35** (75.4 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), and radical precursor **3a** (75.8 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) after 3.5 d, Upon completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered and washed by EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford a colorless oil **36** (62.9 mg, 60% yield, dr = 4:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.18 – 8.04 (m, 2.00H), 7.64 – 7.44 (m, 4.17H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2.00H), 7.30 – 7.18 (m, 3.02H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1.54H), 4.99 – 4.70 (m, 2.05H), 3.53 – 3.31 (m, 1.33H), 3.30 – 3.21 (m, 1.63H), 2.97 – 2.81 (m, 1.23H), 2.43 – 2.25 (m, 1.77H), 2.25 – 2.05 (m, 3.69H), 2.05 – 1.85 (m, 2.10H), 1.83 – 1.68 (m, 1.30H), 1.56 – 1.45 (m, 0.81H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.8, 143.7, 139.9, 139.8, 133.3, 133.0, 129.8, 129.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 126.4 (q, *J* = 276.9 Hz), 126.0, 126.0, 123.2, 120.5, 120.5, 119.6, 119.6, 108.7, 108.7, 80.8, 80.1, 77.3, 76.6, 76.4, 52.8, 51.7, 51.6, 50.6, 42.3, 40.2, 37.1 (q, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 36.1 (q, *J* = 28.8 Hz), 35.1 (q, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 32.4, 32.2 (q, *J* = 28.9 Hz), 21.6, 21.4, 20.7, 17.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -64.81, -64.83. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₃₀H₂₉F₃NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 525.1818, found 525.1811.

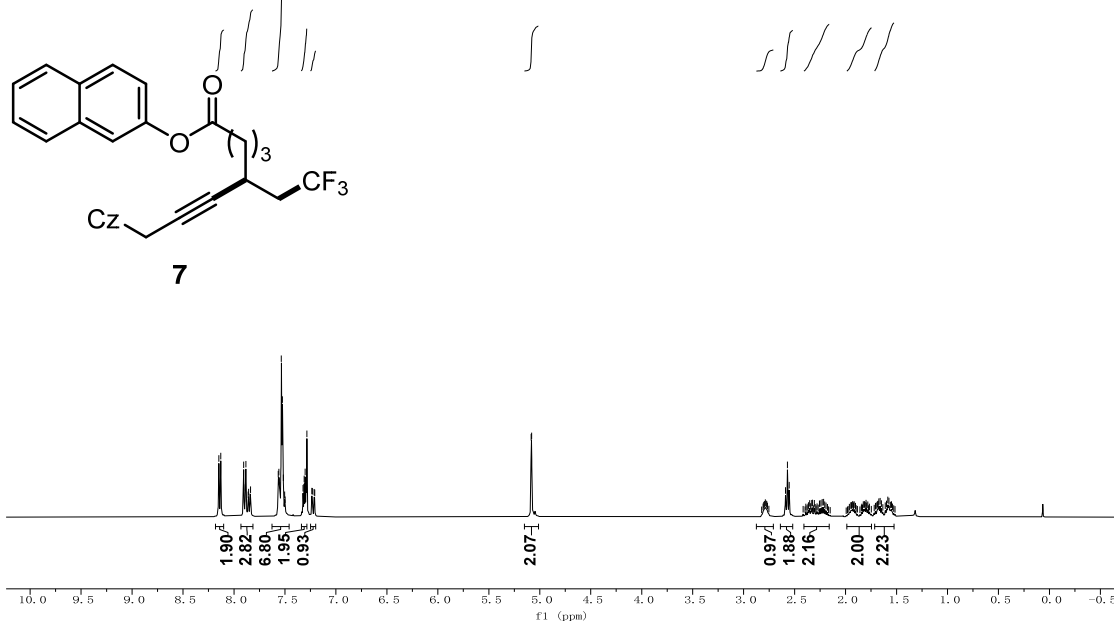
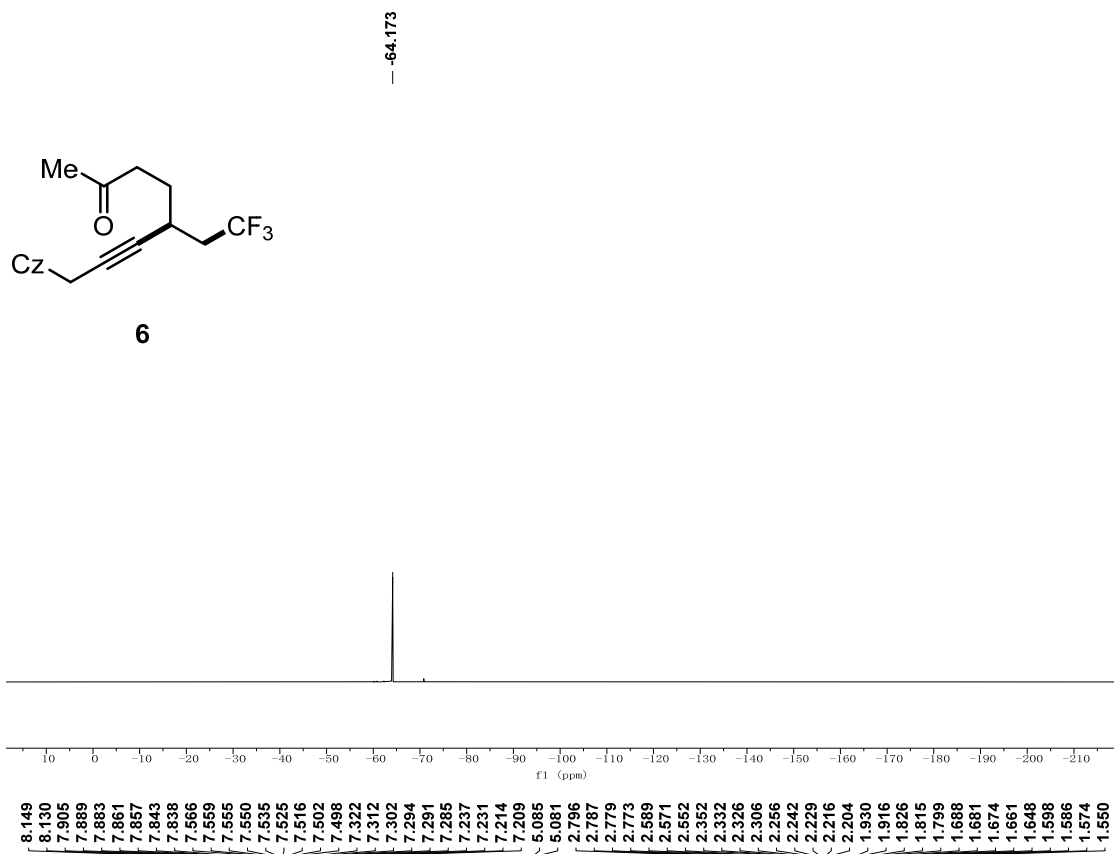


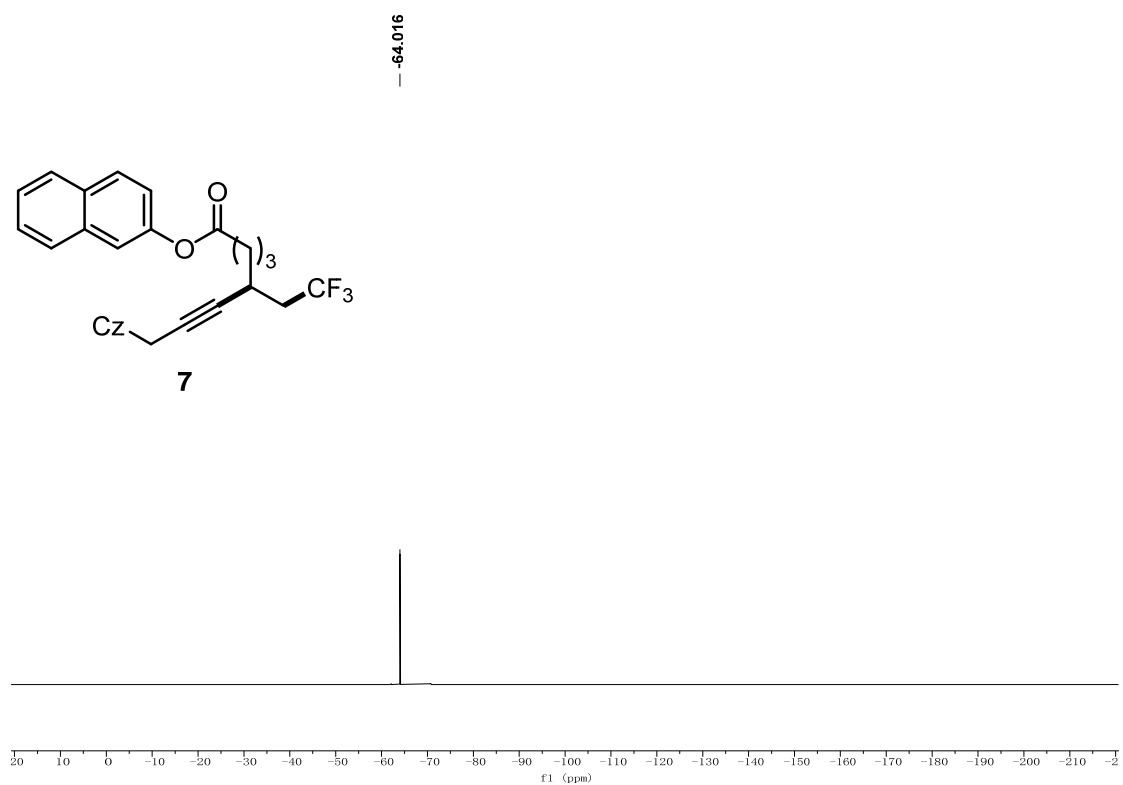
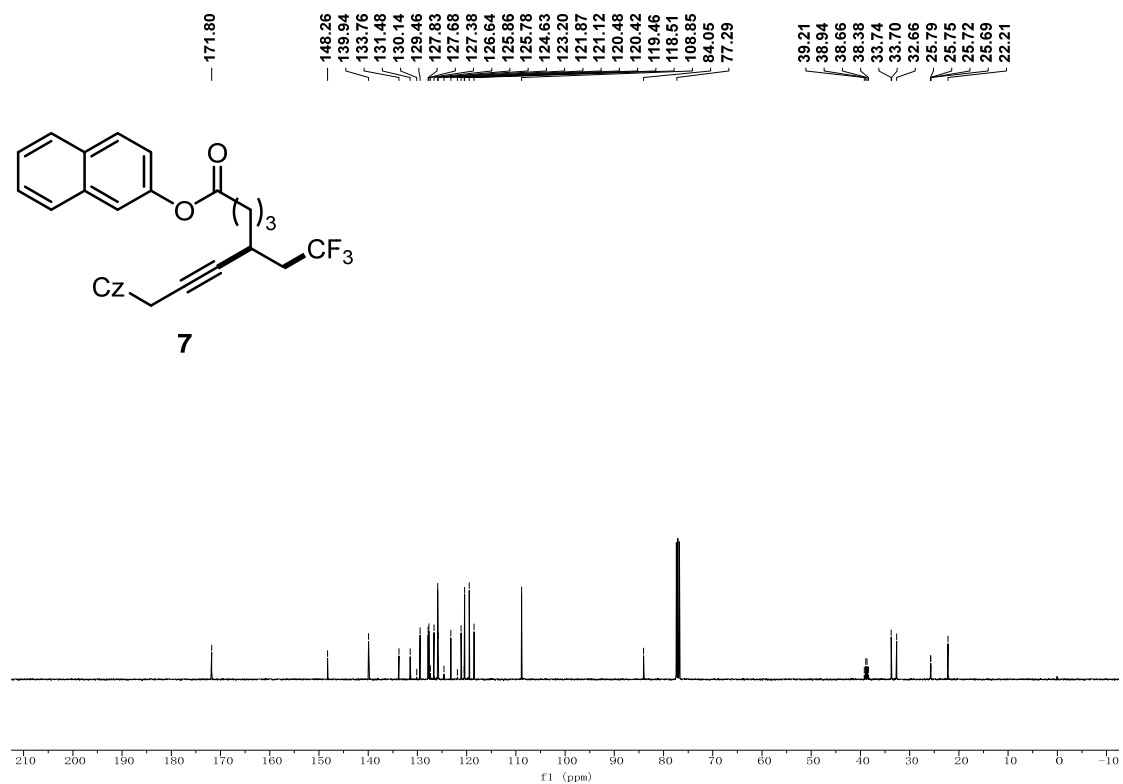


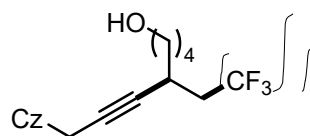
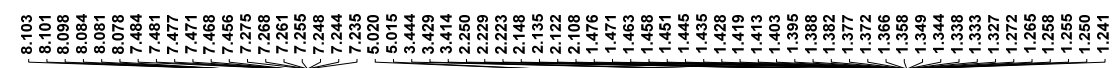




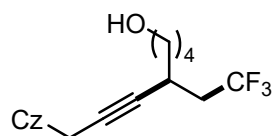
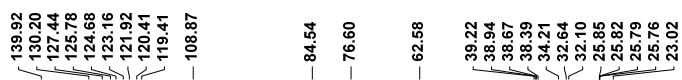
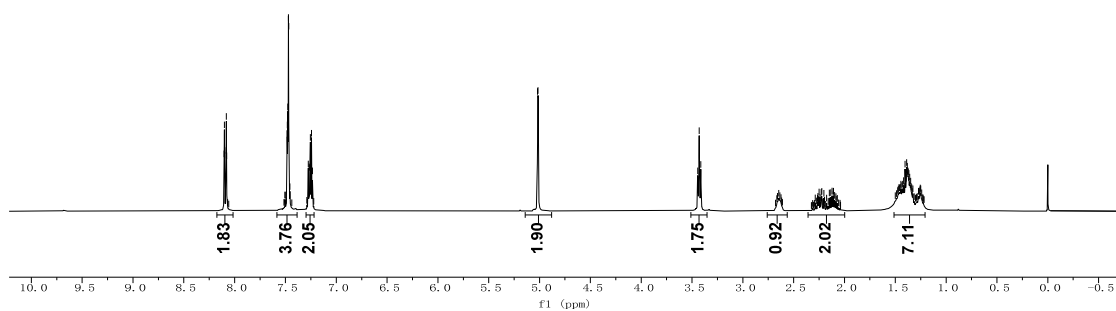








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